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# CHINA TO KEEP ON FIGHTING

## Generalissimo Reaffirms Govt's Determination CALLS FOR SOLIDARITY

Nanking, December 27.  
President Chiang Kai-shek today reaffirmed the Government's determination to carry on the war against the Communists with complete thoroughness and to the very end.

### Arrival Of Coins Reported

Eight hundred cases of nickel 10-cent and five-cent coins have arrived in the Colony from England, according to unconfirmed reports yesterday.

### Marshal Li Discounts Peace Talks

Marshal Li Chai-sum yesterday dashed cold water upon peace feelers by the new Chinese Premier, Dr. Sun Fo.

At the same time he disclosed that Dr. Sun had sent an emissary to Hong Kong to sound him out on peace talks with the Communists.

"There is no basis for any peace talks between the Nationalists and the Communists as equal parties," Marshal Li said in an interview with the United Press.

He said he had advised Dr. Sun's emissary that the present Chinese Government must first show its sincerity by concrete actions, such as halting the civil war, releasing political prisoners, abolishing repressive laws and regulations, preserving industrial and commercial enterprises in order to facilitate taking-over by the Communists, and in general working for the downfall of Chiang Kai-shek.

Marshal Li, who is considered the nominal leader of anti-Chiang dissidents in Hong Kong, said that if Dr. Sun is unable to do this he should leave Nanking and declare his opposition to the Generalissimo.

"This might help him escape classification as a war criminal," he declared.

### PCC Conference

Chinese democratic groups would consider such actions a contribution to a coalition government, Marshal Li continued, and some figures from the present Chinese Government might even be invited to attend the Political Consultative Conference to be held this spring.

Chiang's former Chief of Staff said the preliminary stages of the conference already are concluded, and the full dress conference would be held somewhere in Communist-occupied China, probably Peiping. All shades of political opinion would be represented, including the Communists, Marshal Li said he is planning to attend.

In the meantime, he declared, Communist armies would continue to drive southward across the Yangtze, "as far as Kwangtung and Kwangsi."

### Southern Bloc

Marshal Li belittled the formation of a South China anti-Communist federation under the leadership of Dr. T. V. Soong, the Governor of Kwangtung, which he said has little prospect of success.

He said he had had two conferences with General Lung Yun, the deposed Yunnan warlord who arrived here a fortnight ago after escaping a house arrest in Nanking. General Lung told Dr. Soong last week-end that he (Lung) was not interested in the South China bloc, according to Marshal Li.

Li termed the bloc the "last struggle for existence by the reactionaries."—United Press.

In a message addressed to the Speakers of the Provincial and City Councils of six North China provinces, President Chiang urged solidarity and unity among the North China people to assist the Government in its task of Communist suppression and national salvation.

He said: "The Central Authorities are determined to carry on the policy of suppression of the Communist rebellion with complete thoroughness and to the very end."

The resolve of the Nanking Government to continue the anti-Communist war was also voiced by the Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister, Dr. Wu Tzu-shen, when he declared today that the Government was mobilising all available manpower and material resources to strengthen its war fronts in all areas.

"The Government is fighting an ideological war against the Communists and for the protection of the constitution, democracy and liberty," Dr. Wu said in an interview with the official Central Daily News.

As Foreign Minister, Dr. Wu dismissed the possibility of a change in China's foreign policy and implied that China was still hopeful of getting United States assistance through a greater effort towards self-help.

### Govt Efforts

Dr. Wu said the Government authorities were at present deliberating on policies to be adopted by Dr. Sun Fo's Cabinet and asserted that the Government will direct its efforts mainly towards the mobilisation of the manpower and resources of the nation for the defence of the Yangtze Valley and also to strengthen the war fronts in North China and elsewhere.

Speaking of the outlook of the war situation, Dr. Wu said: "Real peace in China is possible only if the Communists can awaken themselves to the people's welfare and the nation's interests."

Meanwhile, in a special decree issued today, ordered selective censorship by the security authorities in localities not placed under martial law.

Mail and press censorship in martial law regions will be conducted according to the provisions contained in the martial law decree.

The censorship measures announced today will be taken at the discretion of the local authorities and become effective immediately and will cover mail and press matters contributable to the causing of a leakage of the military secrets disturbing market conditions and creating rumours intended to upset the social order.

—Reuter-AAP.

### Drivers Ease Demand In Taxi Strike Issue

The Motorcar Drivers Association has decided to make a concession in an attempt to settle the three-month-old dispute between the taxi-cab companies and taxi-cab drivers.

At a general meeting, the Association decided to reduce the taxi-drivers' demand for a HK\$8 daily wage to HK\$7 a day, but insisted that all drivers must be reinstated.

The Association also passed a resolution demanding that the taxi companies pay compensation to the drivers for the unemployment period.

Yesterday being a holiday, responsible officials of the taxi-cab companies could not be contacted for their reaction to the latest developments on the part of the drivers.

Meanwhile, sympathy for the 600 drivers, 70 of whom were involved in the Star Taxi Company's strike and the rest were sympathetic strikers, has spread in some quarters during the past week.

Several labour unions held meetings during the week to organise financial aid campaigns for the unemployed drivers.

The unions include the Engineers' Association, Hong Kong Seamen's Union, Carpenters Union, the Hong Kong Foreign Domestic Servants' Association, the Hong Kong Rubber Industry Workers' Union, Postal Workers' Union, Lithograph Printers' Union, the Hong Kong Printers' Association, the Metal Workers' Union, and the Textile Workers' Union.

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## Police In Action At Shanghai Bank



Chinese Mounted police use their horses to disperse crowds that stampeded the banks in Shanghai on December 23. Many were injured by club-swinging police officers who drove their horses into the mobs. Seven were officially reported killed.—AP Photo.

## Dutch Claim Further Gains In Indonesia

Batavia, December 27.  
The Dutch claimed further gains today against the Indonesians in Java and Sumatra.

A Netherlands Army communiqué said mopping up operations are being carried out around Soerakarta and Magelang in Java.

The report also said two Dutch fighter planes had gone down as a result of an accident over central Java. No casualties were mentioned.

The Dutch said they have occupied Labuhan and Mone in West Java, Ploso in East Java and Fort Van Der Capellen, Sumatra. A military spokesman in the Hague said the Republican Army is fleeing into the mountains and preparing for guerrilla activity. He declared the Republican forces lack leadership, food supplies and popular support.

The Dutch Embassy in Paris said yesterday the Netherlands forces had suffered 19 killed and 43 wounded since their police action started.

The UN Good Offices Committee informed the Security Council Sunday it would try to observe and report on observance of the cease-fire order issued by the council in Paris on Friday.

The Committee explained, however, that it apparently would be impossible for its observers to distinguish clearly between internal security measures taken by Netherlands forces and hostilities between Dutch and Republican units.—Associated Press.

## Observers Blame Jews For Fighting

Paris, December 27.  
The United Nations Palestine observers accused Israel of breaking the Holy Land truce by attacking Egyptian forces in the Negev desert.

The charges were contained in a lengthy report to the UN Security Council under the signature of Mr. Ralph J. Bunche, acting UN mediator in Palestine.

The report, up for discussion by the Council today, supported Egyptian complaints that Israeli forces reopened hostilities in violation of the Council's truce order.

Mr. Bunche declared "I have no knowledge of any incidents which could be claimed as provocation for the fighting in the Negev."

The battle of the Southern Negev desert meanwhile, is continuing without a pause while some skirmishing had broken out between the Arabs and Jews on the Central front North East of Tel Aviv, reports indicated today.

—Associated Press and United Press.

## Large Amount Of Jewellery Aboard CNAC Skymaster

Jewellery, valued at several million Hong Kong dollars, was carried by passengers on the CNAC Skymaster which crashed on Basalt Island on Tuesday, the "China Mail" learned yesterday.

A relative of one woman who lost her life in the crash told the "China Mail" that she had three small boxes full of jewellery which she was bringing to Hong Kong for safety.

Chinese Press reports said that a number of valuable diamonds were recovered from the hillside by the police after the crash.

Two bodies of victims of the Basalt Island plane crash in which 28 passengers, including Mr. Quentin Roosevelt, CNAC Vice-President, and the seven crew were killed, are still missing.

The body of Mr. Roosevelt, one of the only two Europeans who were aboard the plane which crashed in bad weather on the flight to Kai Tak from Shanghai, has not yet been found.

Thirty-two bodies were brought back and kept in the Kowloon mortuary on Thursday night. There, people, flown down from Shanghai by a special CNAC plane, identified their relatives.

One more body was recovered on Sunday.

The company reported yesterday that another search party of police and CNAC officials will visit Basalt Island today to continue the search for the missing bodies.

## World Labour Group To Be Aired In London

Washington, December 27.  
A new world labour federation is to be discussed at a meeting in London next month.

The meeting will be between the British Trade Union group and the American Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Spurred by the Soviet fight against Western European rearmament they will discuss a new world federation.

The British and the CIO were "harder members" along with the Russian Trade Union Organisation in forming the World Federation of Trade Unions. WFTU policies have been disrupted by the clash between Russia and the Western democracies.

There has been marked shift in opinion among AFL leaders in the past year which might lead to joint participation of the two big American federations, if circumstances suit.

Labour's Role  
The AFL has invited the same British trade union chiefs to a conference beginning January 31 at Miami, Florida. The AFL's executive council meets there at that time.

Both AFL and CIO moves were dictated by their recent national conventions.

These significant steps come at a time when the role of labour

## Crop Of Christmas Mishaps Reported From Global Points

London, December 27.  
The Christmas holiday period produced its usual crop of tragedies. From various parts of the world come reports of events which marred, for some, the festive season.

In the United States, tragic Christmas holiday fires took a heavy toll of children's lives.

### Border Posts Not Manned

Perseverent rumours current in town yesterday that, as the result of heavy fighting at Shum Chun and other Chinese border villages, the British border police posts have been manned, were discounted by a police officer when contacted by the "China Mail" late last night.

While admitting that heavy gun fire was heard during the whole day on December 26 and yesterday, the officer denied that orders have been given by the Officer Commanding Kowloon and New Territories (Mr. K. A. Blomfield) for police posts to be manned.

at Avelling, 45 kilometres from Copenhagen.

At sea: A 250-ton tanker broke in half off Hatteras, Virginia, leaving the crew of 19 clinging to the floating bow.

Blow Head Off  
Palestine: Three children were killed and five injured in an air raid on a Jewish settlement near Nazareth on Christmas Eve.

Britain: The United Kingdom is covered in fog with freezing temperatures and frost. Temperatures of 10 Fahrenheit were recorded at Ross-on-Wye and Eekdale Muir, Scotland. In London the temperature was 20 Fahrenheit.

Italy: A farm worker, placing a charge of dynamite in his mouth and lighting the fuse, blew his head off after hearing that his son had been given a long prison term for crime in South Africa.

In Johannesburg, well-known sports promoter, died in hospital on Christmas Day a few hours after being found shot through the head in a night club. Sterling had promoted the Freddie Milne-Johnny Ralph heavyweight bout.—Reuter, Associated Press and United Press.

France: Elderly Jean Schipon Roche, charged with attempting to undermine the morals of a young girl, committed suicide in his cell by stuffing his nose with peas saved from his Christmas meal.

At Ensford, near Saarbrücken, 20 miners were killed in a flaming coal pit. The men were trapped when the pit was walled in to prevent the fire spreading.

Denmark: Three were killed and five severely injured when a store of gunpowder used for making Christmas and New Year fireworks exploded.

COLD LONDON  
London, December 27.  
Britain had its coldest day of the year today. Temperatures sank to 28 Fahrenheit in London and 10 in Mildenhall, North of London.—Associated Press.

## Where There's Coke There's Hospitality

On Other Pages

- Page 2 Portuguese Evacuees Not Refugees
- Page 3 Genetic Dispute in Russia Causes Scientists' Death
- Page 5 Diplomat's All-Night Ordeal in Snow
- Page 6 Even A Worm—An Editorial
- Page 7 Chinese Reds Name "War Criminals"
- Page 8 Ten-Point Peace Plan For China Proposed
- Page 9 Kalgan Abandoned
- Page 10 North Atlantic Defence Pact Talks
- Page 11 Increasing Importance Of Japan To U.S. Defence
- Page 12 P.L.'s Outlook For 1949

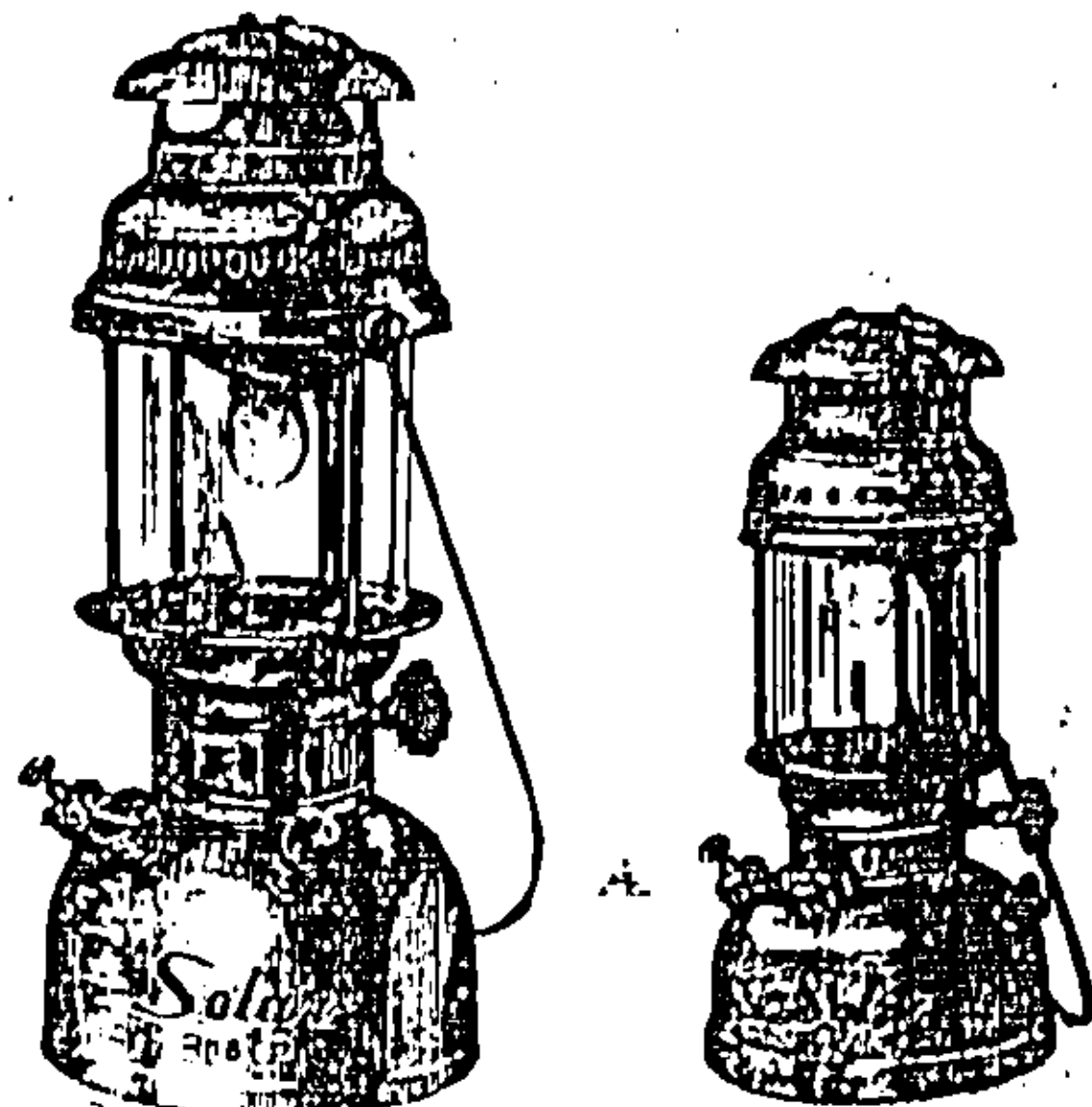
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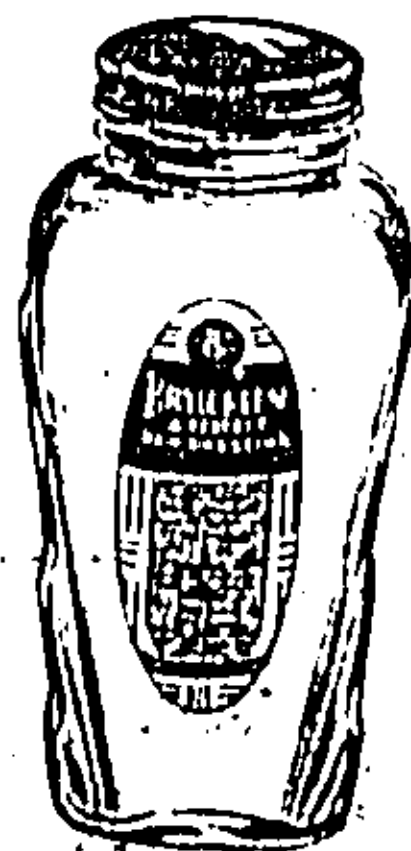


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## PORTUGUESE EVACUEES ARE NOT REFUGEES

Portuguese nationals leaving Shanghai, expected to arrive in Hong Kong early in January on route to Macao, are not refugees, Dr. Eduardo Brazao, Hong Kong Portuguese Consul, stated yesterday.

Their departure from the troubled Chinese metropolis is voluntary and all of them have relatives in the Portuguese colony. There are not many of them, Dr. Brazao said, and most are women and children.

No official arrangements have been made here for the transshipment to Macao of the arrivals. They have to make their own preparations.

There are about 2,000 Portuguese nationals in Shanghai. The Portuguese Consul there made arrangements with the Philippine Consul to provide space for Portuguese in the same LST which is bringing Filipino

evacuees to the Philippines via Hong Kong. About 300 steerage passages have been made available to the Portuguese, who have to pay their own fares, ranging from US\$35 to US\$40 each, to Hong Kong only.

To assist their community regarding departure from North China, the Portuguese Residents Association of Shanghai has circulated a questionnaire among its members requesting whether they wish to avail themselves of the opportunity of leaving by the LST taking away the Filipino refugees; will evacuate only in an emergency and when ordered by the Portuguese authorities, or will refuse to evacuate.

### Plane Trip Arranged

The PRA has also indicated that arrangements can be made for leaving Shanghai by plane direct to Macao. Twenty-four passengers will be carried on each trip in a specially chartered plane and the fare will be US\$125 per person.

Meanwhile, between 200 and 250 Filipinos in Shanghai, mostly women, children and older men, are arriving here very soon en route to Manila, where they will be taken care of by several social welfare organisations.

The LST 843 will be the last ship to evacuate Filipinos under the sponsorship of the Philippine Government. It was learned that many Spaniards had requested passage on the vessel for the Philippines. On their arrival here, the evacuees are permitted to land if they possess documents identifying them as refugees. They have to return to their vessel, however, by nightfall.

### Personalalia

There was a gathering of more than a hundred in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. d'Almada Remedios on Boxing Day for the occasion of their 25th Wedding Anniversary.

Among the guests were the Hon. Leo d'Almada and Mrs. d'Almada, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Bado, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Bado, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. L. Soares, Mr. and Mrs. Percy Chen, Mr. Peter Vines, Mr. A. S. C. Corber, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. d'Almada Remedios, Mr. and Mrs. F. X. d'Almada Remedios, Mr. Marcus da Silva, Mr. Carlinho da Silva, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Basto, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Yvanovich, Mr. Christiansen, and Mrs. L. Noronaa-Remedios, who was Mr. Remedios' teacher in preparatory school.

Sub-Inspector S. H. Downman, who has been in the New Territories (Tsun Wan, Lok Ma Chu and Shatin) for the past 30 months, has been transferred to Yau-mat. He is relieved at Shatin by Sub-Inspector Jones.

Two unidentified women were hurt alive when a landslide occurred at Lanchikok at 4 p.m. yesterday.

The scene of tragedy was at a place called Kau Pa Kan at the Northernmost end of Lanchikok. The women were believed to be country people.

## Wedding At St. Joseph's



## Xmas Night Free-For-All

"This is the usual Christmas celebration," remarked Mr. W. H. Latimer when four soldiers and a seaman came before the Court at Kowloon yesterday on the charge of disorderly conduct.

It was a free-for-all at the Queen's Restaurant, Nathan Road, on Christmas night, said Inspector J. Orem. The police arrived on the scene and took Private G. A. Ford, Lance Corporal W. J. Lucas, Gerard Pearce, Leslie James Buckell and Ken Fleet, seaman of St. Luke's Hospital into custody.

Ken Fleet was still going strong at the Charge Room and nearly started another brawl.

All pleaded guilty except Lucas, who was remanded for three days in military custody.

The three soldiers were fined \$25 each, and Fleet \$50.

## Weddings

At St. Theresa's Church on Sunday Miss Hazel Adeline Scott, daughter of Mrs. S. M. Scott was married to Flight Lieutenant Noel Andrew John Griffin, son of Mr. William Griffin and the late Mrs. Griffin, of Belfast, Northern Ireland.

The Reverend Father P. Fitz-Gerald officiated. The bride was given away by her step-father Mr. S. M. Gillee. She wore a gown of satin embroidered in full 'line' with a train, and carried a bouquet of white gladioli.

The matron-of-honour was Mrs. K. H. F. Letford, who wore a gown of pale turquoise crepe on draped lines and carried a bouquet of pink gladioli.

Flight Lieutenant K. H. F. Letford was best man. A reception was held at the RAF Mess, Kai Tak.

Leaving for Macao for the honeymoon, the bride wore a dress of coral coloured wool crepe with black accessories.

At St. John's Cathedral yesterday, Miss Ada Mary Beatrice Morion was married to Mr. Hans E. Waeny, the Reverend G. Stevenson officiating.

## Miss Kotewall Weds Dr. Choa

Miss Maisie Nora Kotewall, daughter of Sir Robert Kotewall and the late Lady Kotewall, was married to Dr. George Choa, son of Mrs. Choa Po-sien and the late Mr. Choa, at St. Joseph's Church yesterday.

The marriage ceremony was conducted by Mgr. Valtorta, Catholic Bishop of Hong Kong.

Given away by her father, the bride wore a charming gown of chiffon velvet, cut on Empire lines with a long train and half veil. Her bouquet was of white gladioli.

Wearing a frock of pale blue tulle and carrying a bouquet of pink gladioli, Miss Patsy Kotewall attended her sister as bridesmaid.

Miss Elizabeth Zimmermann and Master Ronald Zimmerman were the flower girl and page boy, respectively.

Mr. Leo Choa, the bridegroom's brother, was the best man.

The bridegroom belongs to a well known Chinese family. When his studies were interrupted by the Japanese attack on Hong Kong in 1941, he left for the interior of China to continue medical studies at a Chinese university.

He returned to Hong Kong after Liberation and resumed studies at the Hong Kong University. He graduated a year ago.

Many local personalities attended the reception held at the Hong Kong Hotel.

Among those who attended the wedding at the Church and the reception were Dr. and Mrs. Allwright, Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Andrews, Dr. and Mrs. F. R. Ashton, Mr. and Mrs. K. M. A. Barnett, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Crutwell, Major H. Chauvin, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Clarke, Mr. and Mrs. L. H. C. Calthrop, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Carle, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Leo d'Almada, Mr. and Mrs. B. C. K. Hawkins, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Hill, Mr. and Mrs. E. Himsforth, Professor Gordon King, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Latimer, Mr. D. M. MacDougall, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. MacDougall, Mr. and Mrs. Q. A. MacFadyen, Mr. and Mrs. A. Morse, Mr. and Mrs. N. O. C. Marsh, Dr. H. Meyer, Professor R. Robertson, Professor and Mrs. Redmond, the Reverend Fr. Ryan, Professor and Mrs. F. E. Stock, Professor and Mrs. H. K. M. Simpson, Mr. W. L. B. Sparrow, Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Todd, Dr. and Mrs. Raymond Yang, the Right Reverend Bishop Hall, Bishop Valtorta, Mr. T. B. Wilson, and Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Gosano.

## Danger Of War Lies In Curtained Minds Of Soviet Officials

New York, December 27.

The danger of war lies in the curtained minds of a handful of Soviet officials. They may not realise that any grab for Western Europe would bring immediate atomic and decisive American action.

This is the conclusion of Mr. William Bradford Huie, student of air power of the United States Air Force. Writing in today's issue of the Reader's Digest, Huie asserted: In wisdom as well as humanity the United States should warn the Russian rulers that we now have enough improved atomic weapons to immobilise Russia; that we can deliver these weapons in sufficient quantity to kill or maim in the first raids a staggering proportion of the people in Russia's key cities; that targets have been selected and that this terrible retaliation will come if Russia attacks us or another free nation.

Mr. Huie declared United States bombers could deliver atomic bombs upon any city in Russia within a few hours of the issuance of orders.

### Most Destructive Force Ever

He said the amount of explosive force the United States could pour upon Russian cities in one raid would be comparable to that released by all the powder and TNT exploded by the combined armies, navies and air forces in the last war.

"The 50,000 men and 300 first line bombers of the Strategic Command 'compose the most destructive fighting force in history. It is the first organisation ever possessed by any nation which, within hours after the outbreak of war, can assault the heart of any enemy on earth."

"Men of this force talk as calmly of Moscow, Manitoagorsk and Sverdlovsk as they do of Pittsburgh, Detroit and Seattle. They know exactly the route to their own assigned target. If suddenly ordered to attack, and despite the tremendous distances our losses in men should be light. Air Force Generals believe 95 per cent of our bomber personnel over Russia would return safely from atomic raids."

### The Danger

Mr. Huie said danger lay in the possibility that Soviet officials may rely too strongly on enormous ground armies while measuring the extent of American retaliation by the small number of Allied troops in Europe.

"These facts are published in the hope of averting aggression based on misunderstanding. The aggressors in World War I and II were misinformed as to American capabilities and intentions. The Russian rulers must be convinced that if they grab for Western Europe American reaction will be immediate, atomic and decisive."

Mr. Huie is a free lance writer and author of books including "The Fight for Air Power" and served two years in the American Navy in World War II besides visiting all the fronts as a war correspondent.—United Press

### YOUTH ADMITS HE'S "ON A JOB"

Possession of razor knife and a torch cost Ho Hung-po, a 19-year-old youth, three months' liberty when he was charged before Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday with possession of instruments fit for an unlawful purpose. Sub-Inspector J. H. Evans said accused was stopped by PC 927 at Anchor Street, near Oak Street, at 4.35 a.m. on December 28. When searched, the knife and torch were found on him.

Questioned by the constable, the youth frankly admitted that he was on his way to "a job."

## Incredible Story Of Philanthropy

When a 17-year-old youth was questioned by two detectives as to where he obtained the six pairs of rubber shoes which he sold to another 17-year-old boy, he told the police an incredible story of philanthropy, or sheer foolishness, according to Sub-Inspector J. H. Evans.

The second youth was seen at 4.30 p.m. on Christmas Day by two Chinese detectives at Tam Kung Road near Sung Wong Toi Hill selling six pairs of rubber shoes at 80 cents a pair.

Knowing the price of such footwear the two detectives wanted further information as to how the seller could sell his goods at such a very low price.

The boy told them that he got the shoes from another youth who lived somewhere in Nga Tsin Wan Road. The three of them went to that street and picked up the first youth.

This noodle-selling youth told the detectives that he got the shoes from a man who was unknown to him. This man went to his stall and ate \$2.60 worth of noodles. Being unable to pay for what he had eaten, the man, according to the youth, gave him a pawn-ticket.

When he brought the ticket to the Tam Kung Pawnshop he found that it was for six pairs of rubber shoes and that it would cost him \$12.30 to redeem them. He paid the money and sold the shoes to the second youth for 50 cents each.

His story was not believed by Mr. W. A. Blair-Kerr, before whom he and his companion were charged with unlawful possession, yesterday. They were both ordered to receive six strokes of the cane each, the court deciding to treat them as juveniles.

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COSTUME JEWELLERY. Delmac has just received from Brussels the finest examples of costume jewellery. No two pieces alike. We guarantee, as we do with our other goods, that there is nothing comparable in the colony. Room 113 Peninsula Hotel.

HOLLYWOOD STORE has just received a new consignment of Evening, Cocktail and Day Dresses—Suits—Costs—Handbags—Shoes, etc. New addresses—Yellow Dragon (next door to Mackintosh) No. 7 Dea Vortex Road, Business Resumed from 29th Inst.

RUGS Manufacturers and Exporters Peking and Tientsin Carpets and Rugs. Peking Art Rug Company Room No. 8-9 Lucky Apartment, corner of Hankow and Peking Road, Kowloon.

CARPETS & RUGS—Genuines Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor, (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel), Queen's Road, Central.

NEWLY ARRIVED Underwood Typewriters, standard and portable, finest typewriter ribbons and carbon papers, obtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 46, Wellington Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 20500.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE, 25 NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327

RENOMEE Imported and Locally made Autumn dresses, suits, coats, 503 Victory House, 5, Wyndham Street.

LADIES we have at your service all specialized operations for Helene Curtiss cool waves, manicure—ROSE MARRIE Beauty Parlour—Phone 50384-43, Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

## PREMISES WANTED

YOUNG Foreign couple require one or two rooms, Bathroom attached, with or without home in private home. Furnished or unfurnished. For immediate occupation, otherwise first February. Apply Box No. 692 "CHINA MAIL".

## DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy" for you. Latest Variations. Specialties—"Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug". (Enquiries 1-3 PM)—Tony Hudson, 512 China Building.

## FOR SALE

PILOT RADIOS: Same reliable pre-war quality now obtainable at popular prices, made possible only by increased demand and large sales. World Reception Models from \$190 each. Obtainable at all the better dealers direct from: Colonial Agencies, "Radiohobby" Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 26310.

CHINA MAIL X-MAS CARDS at 50 cents each, with envelope to match. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

## H.K. TRAMWAYS LIMITED

## MONTHLY TICKETS

Monthly Tickets for the month of January may be obtained, as follows:—

New tickets for passengers not holding a ticket for the present month can be obtained only at the Traffic Office, Canal Road East, on and after 30th December.

Existing tickets can be renewed at the Traffic Office, Canal Road East, on 26th, 27th and 31st December and 1st and 2nd January between the hours of 9.00 a.m. and 12.00 noon, and from 3rd January during ordinary office hours, i.e. 9.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. and 2.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.

Existing tickets may also be renewed at Queen's Building, Connaught Road Entrance, near Star Ferry, on 28th, 29th and 30th December.

W. F. SIMMONS, General Manager.

## NOTICE

## USED CHRISTMAS CARDS

Children in Hong Kong's many orphanages look forward to receiving used Christmas and New Year cards for making into scrap books or decorations etc.

On behalf of these children I will be very glad to receive and forward used Christmas or New Year cards which their owners do not want to dispose of in any other way. Will any one who would like to have his cards made good use of in this way please forward them to me at the address at the foot of this notice, preferably well before Chinese New Year which falls on the 29th January in 1949.

By arrangement with the Postmaster General packages of these cards may be sent to me postage free if they are marked "Used Christmas Cards" on the top left-hand corner, and are left open at each end. If the package is too bulky to be slipped into a normal street pillar-box it may be handed over to the counter at any Post Office.

J. C. McDouall, Social Welfare Officer, Secretariat for Chinese Affairs Hong Kong.

## HARCOURT OFFICERS CLUB

## NEW YEAR'S DANCE

From 8 to 1 o'clock

Final Dance of the Club

Tickets obtainable at the Club

Special Buffet

Admission \$6.00

Limited Number of Tickets

Enquiries to the Manager

TELEPHONE: 26266

33097

## CORRECTION TO PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. Wong To-on announce with regret that, owing to the critical illness of the Rev. Wong Oi Tung, it has been decided that the wedding between his brother Dr. James Wong Tak-on and Miss Nora Au Kit-ling will take place quietly at home, on the 29th December 1948 and the reception will be postponed to a future date.

## FACTORY REBUILT.

Standard Typewriters, Calculators. With nice appearance and good operation. Obtainable at

The WORLD

Typewriter Co. 46 Wellington Street, Tel. 20500.

## Inter-Varsity Sports Meet Comes To End

The 1948 Inter-Varsity Sports Meet between Lingnam University of Canton and Hong Kong University came to a close yesterday.

The visitors won the basketball pennant, but the local Undergraduates clinched the badminton title by a clear-cut victory.

Lingnam emerged victorious at basketball by 28-21. The game was very evenly contested, except in the second quarter, when the visiting quintette secured a good lead to clinch the decision. The local team proved its supremacy at badminton, winning by 6-0. The game for thrills was that between C. S. Fong and H. K. Mah (Lingnam) and C. K. Lee and S. K. Cheong (HKU), in which the latter, after being 15-13 down, made a remarkable recovery to win without conceding any more points.

Youthful H. T. Heng excelled with his well placed smashes and with the aid of his able partner, except for the encounter with Lingnam's pair, C. S. Fong and H. K. Mah.

In this game, the visitors, after being 20-9 down, made a desperate but fruitless rally, the final score being 21-17.

The results are as follows:— C. S. Fong and H. K. Mah (Lingnam) lost to C. K. Lee and S. K. Cheong (HKU) 18-21; lost to H. T. Heng and Y. C. Fong (HKU) 17-21; lost to N. K. Chin and M. T. Yeow (HKU) 14-21; P. L. Chee and Jimmy Wong (Lingnam) lost to H. T. Heng and Y. C. Fong (HKU) 3-21; lost to N. K. Chin and M. T. Yeow (HKU) 5-21; C. S. Fong and F. W. Kwong (Lingnam) lost to N. K. Chin and M. T. Yeow (HKU) 15-21.

A high standard of badminton was displayed in the exhibition encounter between S. A. Vasek and C. K. Lee and K. S. Low and T. C. Cui all of HKU. The former pair ran out winners by 21-14.

## Sporting Briefs

The "China Mail" has been reliably informed that Mr. C. Tunstall, who was in charge of the South China and N. S. St. Joseph's First Division soccer match at Caroline Hill on Sunday, December 19, has lodged a protest regarding last Thursday's meeting at the HKFA.

In a friendly cricket match at Cox's Road on Sunday, Kowloon Cricket Club beat Royal Navy by six wickets. Scores: Royal Navy 134, R.E. Lee took three wickets for 37 runs, K.C.C. 101, A. Zimmerman 42 and W. Davidson 57 retired.

A friendly soccer game between the Senior team of St. Joseph's College in the School Football League and a team from the Royal Air Force will be played on the St. Joseph's Ground at Happy Valley at 3.30 p.m. tomorrow.

The basketball match between St. Joseph's College and Lingnam University of Canton at Caroline Hill on Christmas Day resulted in a victory for St. Joseph's by 23-22.

Li Shun-sung, aged 30, picked the wrong victim when, he attempted to pick a fountain pen from the pocket of P.C. 508 at Wing Lok Street. He was arrested, and charged before Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday with attempted larceny, sentenced to three months' imprisonment and recommended for banishment. Inspector Moran prosecuted.

**K B RADIO**

Easy Payment \$235.00

SOLE AGENTS THE BOSCO CORP. PRINCE'S BLDG. TEL. 32227

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

## NOTICE TO MEMBERS

## Annual Race Meeting, 1949

Saturday 15th, Monday 17th, Tuesday 18th, Wednesday 19th and Saturday 22nd January.

The First Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the first race will be run at 12.00 noon each day. The tiffin interval is after the fourth race (1.30 p.m.).

There are 10 races each day (50 in all). The "Hong Kong Derby" is scheduled to be run on the third day, Tuesday, 18th January, Race No. 6 at 3.30 p.m.

## MEMBERS' BADGE AND ENCLOSURE.

Members are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at 10 per cent including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such Member, to be responsible for all chits etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurer's Comptroller Office and the Secretary's Office will close at 10 a.m. each day. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

A limited number of tiffins will be obtainable at the Club Room provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

## PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is 33 each day including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

Bookmakers, Tie Tac men, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

Refreshments will be obtainable in the Restaurant in the Public Enclosure.

## SERVANTS' PASSES.

Servants' passes will be issued to Private Box holders ONLY, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

BY ORDER, C. B. BROWN, Secretary.

**Baby PHOTOGRAPHIC Competition**

**\$1000 in Prizes.**

## FOUR SECTIONS:

Each With 1st, 2nd and 3rd Prizes

1st PRIZE \$100 2nd PRIZE \$75 3rd PRIZE \$50

## CHINESE BABIES NON CHINESE BABIES

SECTION (A) For Babies Not Over 6 Months SECTION (B) For Babies Not Over 12 Months

SECTION (C) For Babies Not Over 18 Months SECTION (D) For Babies Not Over 18 Months

THE JUDGES OF THE COMPETITION WILL MAKE THEIR SELECTION FROM THE PHOTOGRAPHS AS PUBLISHED IN THE "WEDNESDAY SUPPLEMENT" OF THE "CHINA MAIL." BEFORE THE PRIZEWINNERS ARE ANNOUNCED THERE WILL BE A SPECIAL COMPETITION WITH A PRIZE OF \$100 FOR THE PERSON WHO PLACES THE TWELVE PRIZE-WINNING BABIES IN THEIR CORRECT ORDER—AS DECIDED BY THE JUDGES—OR FOR THE PERSON WHO IS MOST NEARLY CORRECT.

ALL YOU HAVE TO DO IS SEND A STUDIO PORTRAIT (FOR PREFERENCE) OF YOUR BABY. THE AGE MUST CONFORM TO THE LIMIT STATED FOR EITHER SECTION, AT THE TIME OF ENTRY.

FILL IN COUPON AND CLEARLY MARK YOUR ENVELOPE "BABY COMPETITION" CHINA MAIL, WINDSOR HOUSE. WATCH THE FOLLOWING WEDNESDAY SUPPLEMENTS OF THE CHINA MAIL FOR FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS.

THE CLOSING DATE FOR COMPETITION WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER. MEMBERS OF THE STAFF OF THIS NEWSPAPER WILL NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR THIS COMPETITION.

## CHINA MAIL BABY COMPETITION

I have attached the photograph I wish AGE ..... entered for this competition and state that the baby's age is not over 6 months or 18 months (Delete whichever is inapplicable)

NAME: ..... ADDRESS: .....

## TAI HANG JEWELLERY

Wholesalers of CUT-DIAMONDS

Sole Agents for

Liberty Diamond Cutting Works (Pty) Ltd. Johannesburg, South Africa.

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## NEW! the MACLEANS TOOTHBRUSH

correct texture for all teeth

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## CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Not so hard! NOT SO HARD!"

## BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

The Authority on Authorities

## EACH HAS ITS MERITS

WHEREAS the Blackwood convention has an advantage, in that one partner gets specific information without the opponents learning too much, the Culbertson 4-5 No Trumps convention, the moment South made the bid, North knew he held either three, four or five trumps, and the king of a bid suit. Since North himself held the kings of the only suits that had been bid, he knew positively that South held three aces. No matter what three they might happen to be, small slam figured to be a cinch. So North, in accordance with the convention, just naturally bid the slam himself.

Needless to say, this was one deal on which the Culbertson method excelled the Blackwood. In the way it was actually employed.

## Tomorrow's Problem

S 7 4 2  
H 8 5 3  
D A K J 1 6  
C 5 4

S None H A K 10 H 10 5 3  
D 8 4 D 8 4  
C J 10 9 C K 7

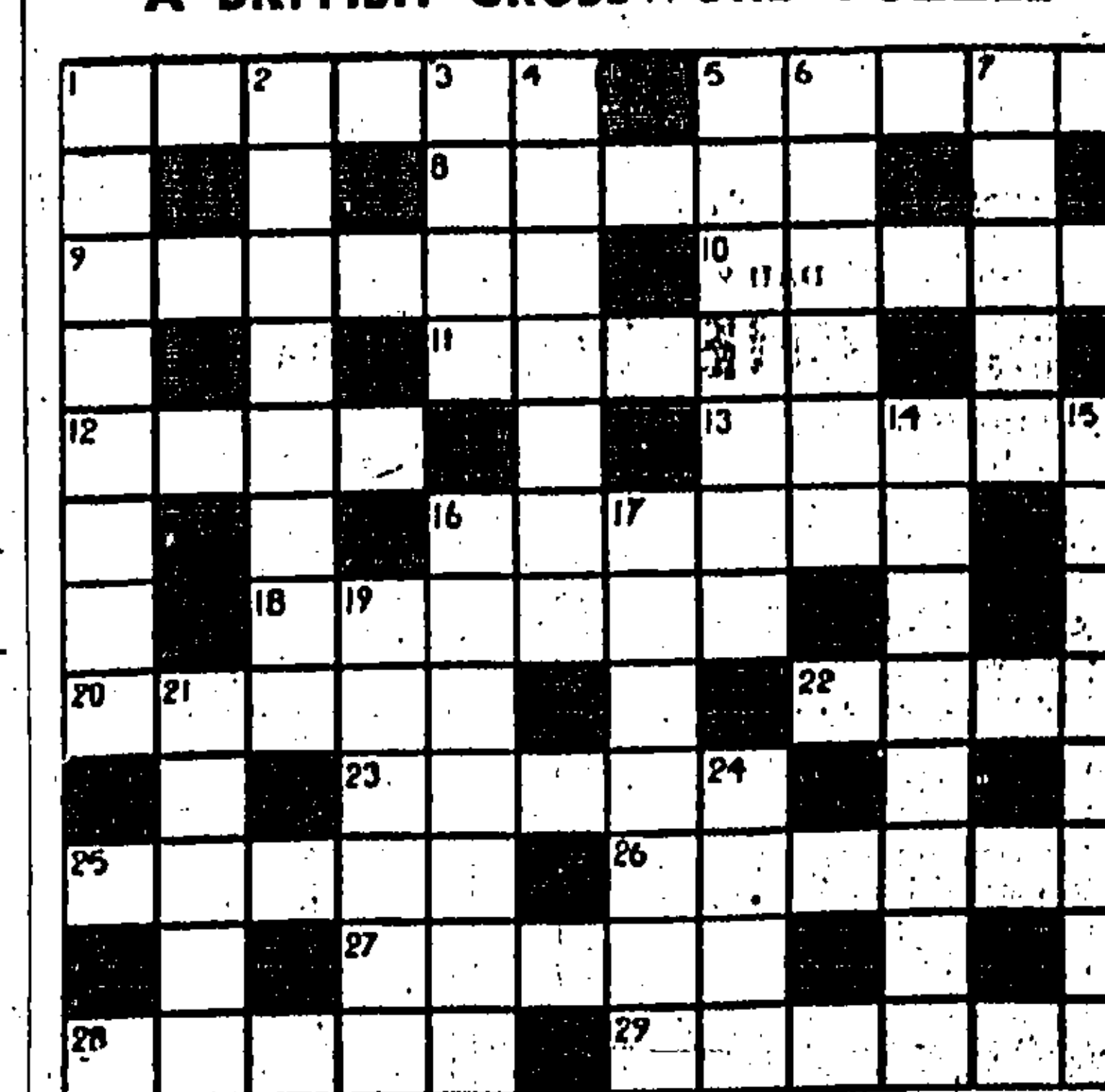
S A K Q J 10 H Q 7 4 2  
D None D None  
C A Q 6 3

(Dealer: South. East-West vulnerable).

Bidding given in the first sequence was about what developed at most tables of a tournament where the Blackwood convention was used. South learned that North had no aces, but North couldn't tell whether South had two aces or three. It was

How should South play at his crazy 3-No Trumps if West leads the heart K, switches to the club J, and East plays the 7?

## A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



## Across

1 Abscond. 15 Conspicuous success. 2 N.C.O. 16 Values highly. 3 Spills. 17 Underscored. 4 Introduction. 18 Persian governor. 5 Venerate. 19 Silek. 20 Infants. 6 Silek. 21 Infants. 7 Surnames. 22 Uncommon. 14 Delightful.

## Down

1 Exact. 15 Praised. 2 Enter. 28 Recede. 3 DOWN: 1 Huge. 2 Mass. 3 Khir. 4 Repeat. 5 Intense. 6 Assault. 7 Evening. 10 Septa. 13 Isolate. 14 Levert. 15 Slender. 17 Serence. 18 List. 19 Salon. 20 Alter. 21 Barter. 22 Sire. 23 Dive. 24 Ogre.

## Saturday's Crossword

ACROSS: 1 Hamper, 5 Inane, 6 Mean, 9 Gossip, 11 Taste, 12 Serence, 14 List, 16 Salon, 18 Alter, 19 Barter, 21 Sire, 22 Dive, 24 Ogre.



# DIPLOMAT'S ALL-NIGHT ORDEAL IN THE SNOW

## Film Star Is 'So Nice'

Dublin, December 26. Guarded by a large staff with strict orders to protect her privacy, Miss Rita Hayworth, Hollywood screen star, spent Christmas as the guest of Prince Aly Khan at the Prince's Giltown mansion at Kildare, County Kildare.

Giltown, one of Ireland's finest estates, covers a 1,000 acres. The Prince's Kildare house-keeper, Mrs. Helen Smethwicke, is charmed by Miss Hayworth. "She is so nice, I wish we had her here always. Herself and the Prince are perfectly happy though the Prince is very busy because of his horses," Mrs. Smethwicke said.

Miss Hayworth, now 30, of Prince Aly Khan's thoroughbreds today and with the Prince had an early morning gallop in bright sunshine. Reuter.

Wiesbaden, December 27. An American pilot reported sighting "five or six Russian aircraft" in the Berlin-Frankfurt air corridor this afternoon. He said he saw the planes, about 55 kilometers from Tempelhof Airport, Berlin. Reuter.

## RADIO

This is Radio Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megacycles per second in the 31 metre band.

12.15 p.m. - 12.30 p.m. - Talk to Children. (Studio)

12.30 p.m. - Daily Programme Summary.

12.35 p.m. - Melodies from British Radio. (HKT)

1.00 p.m. - "Mr. Jones for You" Song by Maurice Rooy. (HKT)

1.15 p.m. - News, Weather Report and Announcements.

1.25 p.m. - Orchestral Interlude.

1.30 p.m. - "From Foreign Lands."

1.50 p.m. - "From Foreign Lands."

2.00 p.m. - "From Foreign Lands."

2.15 p.m. - Programme Summary.

2.30 p.m. - Children's Story, "Bitter Sweet" by Mr. Lewis Clark. (HKT)

2.45 p.m. - Fifth Lesson and her Or. (Studio)

3.00 p.m. - Continues by Radio given by Miss Lee Wei Lun & R.K. Lee. (Studio)

3.30 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

3.45 p.m. - World and Home News. (London Relay)

4.00 p.m. - "See You" Talks on Sport. (Studio)

4.15 p.m. - Interlude.

4.30 p.m. - Stage and Screen Favourites by Allen Woods. (Studio)

4.45 p.m. - From the Editorials. (London Relay)

5.00 p.m. - University Programme, Agriculture No. 2: "Animal Production" by J.A. Hammond. (HKT)

5.15 p.m. - Continues Music. (Studio)

5.30 p.m. - "From Foreign Lands" by Harry Gray. (Studio)

5.45 p.m. - A Story: "Petal Dust" Written and Read by Jack Shepherd. (Studio)

6.00 p.m. - "20 Questions" The R.A.P. Quiz. Question Master: Peter Gregory. (Studio)

6.15 p.m. - Radio News Reel. (London Relay)

6.30 p.m. - Weather Report.

6.45 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

7.00 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

7.15 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

7.30 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

7.45 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

8.00 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

8.15 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

8.30 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

8.45 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

9.00 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

9.15 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

9.30 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

9.45 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

10.00 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

10.15 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

10.30 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

10.45 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

11.00 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

11.15 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

11.30 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

11.45 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

12.00 p.m. - "The Dance and his 'Hot Shot'."

## MAJESTIC

— SHOWING TODAY —

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.

**THE VIGILANTES RETURN**

JOHN HALL MARGARET LINDSAY ANDY DEVINE PAULA DREW ROBERT WILCOX JONATHAN HALL JACK LAMBERT

NEXT CHANGE —

DEANNA DURBIN DONALD O'CONNOR JOHN DALL

in "SOMETHING IN THE WIND"

COMING TO THE LEE THEATRE

**THE VOICE OF THE TURTLE**

starring RONALD REAGAN ELEANOR PARKER

with KENT SMITH JOHN EMERY Directed by IRVING RAPPER

Screen Play by JOHN VAN DRUTEN Produced by ALFRED DE LANGE Jr. Music by MAX STAINER

WATCH FOR THE OPENING DATE!

Washington, December 26. The former Under-Secretary of State, Mr. Sumner Welles, was found in a field near his palatial Oxon Hill, Maryland, estate early today.

He had suffered a heart attack and lain unconscious in the freezing cold all night. His hands and feet were frost-bitten, his face scratched and his clothing frozen to his body.

He had apparently fallen into a brook, then crawled out onto the bank where he collapsed.

Mr. Welles was found by a neighbour, Brooks Kirby, whose 10-year-old son spotted the noted diplomat's body as he and his father drove home from church. Mr. Kirby summoned help and Mr. Welles, still unconscious, was taken to the casualty hospital in Washington and placed under an oxygen tent.

Doctors describe his condition as "serious" and said it might be necessary to amputate his toes. His personal physician, who asked that his name remain undisclosed, said late today that Mr. Welles regained consciousness and complained repeatedly of a pain in his chest. Cardiac and other tests were made to determine heart and general physical conditions. He is suffering severely from shock.

### Still Serious

The physician said it might be days before it was decided whether an amputation was necessary. He added: "Mr. Welles has reacted somewhat to treatment, but his condition remains serious."

The doctor said he had been treating his 55-year-old patient for a heart condition during the last 18 years.

Mr. Kirby said Mr. Welles' clothes were frozen to his body. His face and hands were scratched and swollen as though he had dragged himself through brambles. Mr. Kirby said he tried to rouse Mr. Welles, but failed. He then called a negro tenant on his farm, but the two of them were still unable to get Mr. Welles to his feet.

Mr. Kirby then called two other neighbours and the four carried him to a tenant's house and summoned the police and the District Heights emergency rescue squad. The squad took Mr. Welles to hospital.

Mr. Welles' second wife, the former Mathilde Townsend, said she had attempted to occupy a room adjoining his. Mr. Welles was last seen by his valet last night.

### Went For Walk

He had been working on some papers and summoned the valet to tell him he could go to bed and that he (Welles) was going for a walk and would pick up the house on his return.

Mr. Welles was dressed in a very heavy, short-length overcoat when found, and that had probably saved him from death. The temperature early this morning ranged from 15 to 17 degrees above zero.

Servants at the Oxon Hill estate said Mr. Welles had been troubled by insomnia and lately had been taking walks each night in an effort to induce sleep. They also reported he had suffered a number of minor attacks

**STAR**

Phone 5835

7 Hankow Road Kowloon

FINAL SHOWING

2.30 5.10 7.10 & 9.30 P.M.

**Yvonne DeCarlo - BRENT**

**SLAVE GIRL**

in Technicolor!

BRONCHES GARDNER ALBERT BAKER LOUIE COLEMAN ANDY DEVINE NATHAN THORNTON CARL ESKEND

TOMORROW —

"MAGIC TOWN"

STARRING JAMES STEWART JANE WYMAN

**LEE THEATRE**

**VOICE OF THE TURTLE**

starring RONALD REAGAN ELEANOR PARKER

with KENT SMITH JOHN EMERY Directed by IRVING RAPPER

Screen Play by JOHN VAN DRUTEN Produced by ALFRED DE LANGE Jr. Music by MAX STAINER

WATCH FOR THE OPENING DATE!

## Wonder Drug Off Licence

Washington, December 27. The Commerce Department today ended licensing requirements for the export of streptomycin, called the wonder drug to all countries except Europe and adjacent areas in the Mediterranean.

The reason is improved output by domestic producers.

The Department also announces the removal of requirements for licences to ship most softwood lumber to non-European countries, saying this is due to improved domestic supply and curtailed buying by foreign countries. — Associated Press.

## Colour Bar Hits At Diplomats

Washington, December 25.

The State Department is worried about the danger of the many dark skinned diplomats in Washington suffering serious indignity and embarrassment from the strict colour rules enforced in the capital.

Recently, the Minister of Ethiopia protested to the State Department against his being ejected from his box at a public ceremony because, so he thought, of the colour of his skin.

The State Department apologized and explained that the incident arose owing to a misunderstanding over seating tickets and not because of the colour of the Minister's skin.

But the strict rules enforced against the attendance of Negroes at theatres, cinemas, restaurants and restaurants in Washington makes the Ethiopian Minister's original allegations quite feasible.

A study of the colour bar problem is contained in a report on segregation in Washington by a committee of civic leaders from all parts of the United States, which lists a number of case histories.

Ironically, the report claimed that the State Department itself is one of the worst examples of the United States Government actually discriminating against Negroes in the distribution of jobs.

Up to the beginning of the last war the State Department refused to employ coloured persons except as chauffeurs, messengers and janitors, the report said.

In quoted a State Department official as saying that these and similar factors are a continuous source of embarrassment and supply excellent material for anti-American propaganda to the Soviet Union and elsewhere. — Reuter.

## U.S. CPO MISSING IN SINGAPORE

Singapore, December 27. Police are looking for Chief Petty Officer Howard Douglas Steele, American, who has been missing from the aircraft carrier Tarawa since it sailed from Singapore on December 21.

The U.S. naval authorities notified police here of Steele's disappearance which has been broadcast to police units throughout the city. — Associated Press.

SHOWING **KING'S** At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

**THE HEART STORY YOU'LL REMEMBER TODAY... TOMORROW... ALWAYS! For it's Laughter, Tenderness and Joy!**

Meet the man behind the miracle!

**MAUREEN O'HARA - PAYNE**

**Miracle on 34th Street**

Written for the Screen and Directed by GEORGE SEATON

Produced by WILLIAM PERLBERG

20th Century-Fox

TODAY & TOMORROW **Cathay** At 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 p.m.

\* PLEASE NOTE CHANGE OF TIME WITH 14 REELS \*

RKO'S MIGHTY TECHNICOLOR SPECTACLE IN THE TOWERING ANDES MOUNTAINS!

**BLASTING ACTION! VIOLENT LOVE!**

**JOHN WAYNE - LARAINE DAY**

**TYCOON**

Mighty story of mighty man... and a dynamic girl who blazes his way to the heart of a mountain... and a beautiful woman!

COLOUR BY TECHNICOLOR

with SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE JUDITH ANDERSON JAMES GLEASON ANTHONY QUINN

Produced by STEPHEN AMES Directed by RICHARD WALLACE

NEXT CHANGE—BOGART in "DARK PASSAGE"

## Clay Predicts A Long Peace Ahead

Berlin, December 27.

The American commander in Germany, General Lucius Clay, predicts that a long peace will follow the economic recovery of Western Europe.

General Clay said that in Germany recovery has been amazing, due primarily to Marshall Plan aid and currency reform.

"Conditions of stability, both economic and political, which make for a long peace, are returning to Europe," said the commander. "When freedom-loving democratic countries of Western Europe are on their feet economically and able to protect their freedom, then we may expect a long peace."

General Clay also predicted increased tonnages for the Berlin airlift. He pointed out that the two worst bad weather months, November and December, had been overcome by airlift flights without any noticeable falling off of stockpiles in the besieged city. "We now have 40 more C-54s available, with better weather prospects, and we should henceforth exceed the minimum, which means some coal for domestic heating and for industrial use."

General Clay said the German people had learned by suffering that they are better off under present hardships in Berlin than by accepting another totalitarian regime.

### Still Logging

Good progress is being made towards the formation of a separate German constitutional State in Western Germany and a tripartite military government organization to work hand in hand with it.

However, he warned: "I do not want to minimise the difficulties still ahead in reconciling the views of the three governments. I am sure we are making progress and that, with some give and take by all of us, we can develop a solution."

General Clay said German economic recovery had climbed 57 per cent in actuality since last June, compared with the percentage rise on 1939. Exports now exceed US\$700,000,000 annually from Western Germany, as compared with US\$200,000,000 a year ago.

He pointed out, however, that Germany still lagged behind her European neighbours in recovery. He called for further German industrial output to relieve the American taxpayer of supporting the nation.

The American commander also predicted a greatly improved standard of living for Western Germany during the coming year. — United Press.

## CANADA RECOGNISES ISRAEL

Ottawa, December 27.

The Dominion of Canada today provisionally recognised Israel. Mr. Lester Pearson, Minister of External Affairs, said in a prepared statement that Israel "has given satisfactory proof that it complies with the essential conditions of Statehood."

He defined these essentials as: external independence and an effective internal government within a reasonably well defined territory.

Canada's decision to recognise the Israeli Government provisionally was made several days ago but notice of it was held until the other Commonwealth Governments could be informed.

Canada is the second Dominion to recognise Israel. South Africa recorded de facto recognition last May. Seventeen other nations have so far recognised Israel. — Reuter.

## LEE THEATRE

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## THE FORTY-THIRD INSTALMENT

## CRUSADE IN EUROPE

Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's  
Own Story Of The War  
In Europe

on Utah Beach was probably hopeless, and this meant that the whole operation suddenly acquired a degree of risk, even foolishness, that presented a gigantic failure, possibly Allied defeat in Europe.

To protect him in case his advice was disregarded, I instructed the air commander to put his recommendations in a letter and inform him he would have my answer within a few hours. I took the problem to no one else. Professional advice and counsel could do no more.

I went to my tent alone and sat down to think. Over and over I reviewed each step, somewhat in the sequence set down here, but more thoroughly and exhaustively. I realized, of course, that if I deliberately disregarded the advice of my technical expert on the subject, and his predictions should prove accurate, then I would carry to my grave the unbearable burden of a conscientious, blind sacrifice of thousands of the flower of our youth. Outweighing any personal burden, however, was the possibility that if he were right the effect of the disaster would be far more than local; it would be likely to spread to the entire force.

Nevertheless, my review of the matter finally narrowed the critical points to these:

If I should cancel the airborne operation, then I had either to cancel the attack on Utah Beach or I would condemn the assault forces there to even greater probability of disaster than was predicted for the airborne divisions.

If I should cancel the Utah attack I would so badly disarrange elaborate plans as to diminish chances for success elsewhere and to make later maneuvers perhaps impossible. Moreover, in long and calm consideration of the whole great scheme we had agreed that the Utah attack was an essential factor in prospects for success. To abandon it really meant to abandon a plan in which I had held implicit confidence for more than two years.

Finally, Leigh-Mallory's estimate was just an estimate, nothing more, and our experience in Sicily and Italy did not, by any means, support his degree of pessimism. Bradley, with his own staff and other airborne commanders, had always supported me and the staff in the matter, and I was encouraged to persist in the belief that Leigh-Mallory was wrong!

I telephoned him that the attack would go as planned and that I would confirm this at once in writing. When, later, the attack was successful he was the first to call me to voice his delight and to express his regret that he had found it necessary to add to my personal burdens during the final tense days before D-day.

There was, of course, much to do aside from merely waiting to make the final decision concerning the timing of the attack. We had visits from many important officials. One of our final visitors was General de Gaulle, with whom some disagreement developed, involving the actual timing and nature of pronouncements to be made to the French population immediately upon landing. General de Gaulle wanted to be clearly and definitely recognized by both the Allied governments as the ruler of France. He insisted that he alone had the right to give orders to the French population in directing the necessary co-operation with the Allied forces.

President Roosevelt was flatly opposed to giving General de Gaulle this specific and particu-

lar type of recognition. The President then, as always, made a great point of his insistence that sovereignty in France resided in the people, that the Allies were not entering France in order to force upon the population a particular ruler. He asserted, therefore, that our proclamations should show that we were quite ready to co-operate with any French groups that would participate in the work of destroying the German forces. He agreed that if any or all of these groups chose to follow De Gaulle we would operate through his command, but the President could not agree to forcing De Gaulle upon anyone else.

The attempt to work out a plan satisfactory to De Gaulle and still remain within the limits fixed by our governments fell largely to the lot of our headquarters and occasioned a great deal of worry because we were depending on considerable assistance from the insurgents in France. They were known to be particularly numerous in the Brittany area and in the hills and mountains of South East France. An open clash with De Gaulle on this matter would result in bitter re-creation and unnecessary loss of life.

The staff thought the argument was, in a sense, academic. It was considered that, in the initial stages of the operation at least, De Gaulle would represent the only authority that could produce any kind of French co-ordination and unification, and that no harm would result from giving him the kind of recognition he sought. He would merely be placed on notice that once the country was liberated the French people would determine their own government and leader. We had already, with the consent of our governments, accepted De Gaulle's representative, General Koenig, as the commander of the French Forces of the Interior, who was serving as a direct subordinate of mine in the Allied organization.

We particularly desired De Gaulle to participate with me in broadcasting on D-day to the French people so that the population, avoiding uprisings and useless sacrifice at non-critical points, would still be instantly ready to help us where help was needed. We worked hard, within the limits of our instructions, to win De Gaulle to our point of view, but although after the campaign was started he co-operated with us effectively, he did not meet our requests at the moment.

A number of other details remained to be ironed out during the days at Portsmouth preceding D-day, but the big question mark always before us was the weather that would prevail during the only period of early June that we could use, the fifth, sixth, and seventh.

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To Be Continued

## CHINA MAIL

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## DEATH

ASGER, Dr. Mohdy Edward. Died suddenly on the 28th December 1946. Funeral will take place at 3.30 p.m. on Tuesday 28th December 1946 at the Colonial Cemetery Chapel.

## EVEN A WORM

Despite the Christmas preoccupations and celebrations—or perhaps because of the latter—it was interesting to note during the past week the amount of talk around Hong Kong about the new Defence Force. This was the voice of the man—and his wife—expected to join the organisation, not the opinion of portly dignitaries or newspaper commentators.

Since the beginning of time, the ruling faction in any country has been able to depend on cannon fodder, either because of a traditional power compelling blind obedience and a punitive ability, or in later years by appeals to regional patriotism which succeeded even with the masses who had nothing to fight for except the right to find work when there was any.

People's feelings are changing. They have to be convinced of a reason for risking their lives. Ask the average person in China if he cares who wins the civil war, provided peace comes, and in the hackneyed post-war phrase, he couldn't care less. And what are some of the comments in Hong Kong about joining up to defend the Colony?

The feeling is that it would be better if this were made into a place fit for heroes to live in before asking them to defend it. The authorities might—once—look at it from the point of view of the ordinary person who has only a salary. You know, the small 90 per cent "minority" who don't have a large house or two Cadillacs and don't even know bank managers by their first name. They believe that something should be done to stop landlords from taking half a man's salary for a couple of rooms, and from keeping vacant blocks of flats until the expected stranger with the golden key appears. They haven't forgotten with what unseemly haste the hotel rates control was quashed, and how nothing has been heard since of the promised investigation into prices.

The wage earner wonders how prices of ordinary commodities can possibly be justified. Do shopkeepers, restaurant keepers etc. really have to make 300 per cent profit here to keep alive? If our public utilities and other monopolistic undertakings had their accounts carefully checked—by inspectors from Home—would they have to reduce rates and charges to a level more in keeping with their real capital invested instead of the inflated stock exchange values?

If, instead of building palaces for its own employees, or some of the favoured few, Government had used public funds—Conservative, Liberal and Labour governments did in Britain—to erect reasonably priced homes for the people who do the actual work of the place, or even to provide a few public conveniences if one may speak of simple needs, would it not have warmed the people's heart?

If those who pay the taxes and do the colony's work had now been able to vote for their own government—after waiting a century for it—

Since our desire was to bring up close to the battle lines large numbers of fighter bombers and to seize areas in which our great tank strength could operate most effectively, the plan provided for the early capture by the British Second Army of the open plains lying south of Caen. To the right of that city the Americans were to advance southward from Omaha Beach abreast of the British, while further right Major General J. Lawton Collins' corps, after landing on Utah, was to make its principal objective the early capture of Cherbourg. Because large German forces were located in the Caen area it seemed probable that to preserve communications between that region and Normandy the enemy would concentrate heavily in the Caen area. It was certain also that the would make desperate efforts to hold Cherbourg and so deny us the use of that port. Nevertheless, we hoped that speed and surprise would gain for us early possession of the open ground south of Caen, while the British moved forward. American would take Cherbourg in from ten to thirty days, depending upon the degree of luck we might enjoy.

Montgomery's detailed plan also indicated the areas that would be held in successive periods following the assault. These estimates are shown on map "Overlord Forecast."

The anticipated development pictured in the phase lines was not, of course, an exact plan of the landing plan, since the first and great objective was to assault and capture a satisfactory and indestructible beachhead which we could build up as rapidly as possible for the later decisive battle for France. But even predictions are always helpful to the supply staffs in order that they may plan their own operations according to a concept that gives some idea of the scope of responsibilities they will be called upon to meet. The predicted phase lines, as actually reached slightly ahead of schedule, but those forecast for the earlier days of the operation proved impossible of attainment. Out of this enormous development some difficulties already in execution, all for the progressive wearing down of the Luftwaffe and the destruction of critical points in the rail and highway systems so as to isolate the coastal areas selected for assault. For D-day the air forces were charged with the responsibility of demolishing selected targets in the enemy's coastal defences, of providing overhead cover and rendering general fighter-bomber support as the troops progressed inland.

The naval plan was complicated by the configuration and nature of the coastal area, which provided little sea room for manoeuvre, and by the density and extent of mine fields. Nevertheless, the whole programme of sweeping, escorting, re-inforcing bombardment, gunfire support, and general protection against enemy surface and submarine forces was provided for in detail. The logistic plan for transportation, care and maintenance of troops and forwarding of supplies was fully as comprehensive as any of the others.

On May 15 a final conference was held at St. Paul's School under the supervision of SHAEF. At this final meeting every principal member of the British Chiefs of Staff and the War Cabinet attended, as did also the King of England and Allied generals by the score. Field Marshal Smuts came with his old friend, Mr. Churchill. During the whole war I attended no other conference so packed with rank as this one. The purpose was to assure that any doubtful points of the earlier conference would be ironed out and corrected. It also served to bring to the attention of all commanders the broad purposes of the highest headquarters and to give to each a fully completed and rounded picture of the support he could expect. Instructions for the briefing of small units and their care during the period of moving to the ports were checked and confirmed. Secrecy was a dominating factor. This meeting gave us an opportunity to hear a word from both the King and the Prime Minister. The latter made one of his typical fighting speeches on the course of which he used an expression that struck many of us, particularly the Americans, with peculiar force. He said, "Gentlemen, am I handing toward this enterprise?" meaning to us that, though he had long doubted its feasibility and had previously advocated its further postponement in favour of operations elsewhere, he had finally, at this late date, come to believe in the rest of us that this was the true course of action in order to achieve the victory. The whole meeting was packed with dramatic significance. It not only marked the virtual completion of all preliminary planning and preparation but seemed to impart additional confidence as each of the scores of commanders and staff officers present heard in detail the extent of the assistance he would receive for his own particular part of the vast undertaking.

Before the actual assault, operational portions of SHAEF and Twenty-first Army Group Headquarters were set up at Portsmouth on the south coast. This was the region of our principal embarkation point and here also the Navy had established a communication system that would keep us in touch, during the early hours of D-day, with the progress of each element in the great armada.

By the time the operational staffs had moved to Portsmouth, I felt that the only remaining great decision to be faced before D-day was that of fixing, definitely, the day and hour of the assault. However, the old question of the wisdom of the airborne operation into the Cherbourg peninsula was not yet fully settled in Air Chief Marshal Leigh-Mallory's mind. Later, on May 30, he came to me to protest once more against what he termed the "futile slaughter" of two fine divisions. He believed that the combination of unsuitable landing grounds and anticipated resistance was too great a hazard to overcome. This dangerous combination was not present in the area on the left where the British airborne division would be dropped and casualties there were not expected to be abnormally severe. He estimated that among the American outfit we would suffer some seventy per cent losses in glider strength and at least fifty per cent in paratroop strength before the airborne troops could land. Consequently the divisions would have no remaining tactical power and the attack would not only result in the sacrifice of many thousands men but would be helpless to effect the outcome of the general assault.

Leigh-Mallory was, of course, earnestly sincere. He was noted for personal courage and was merely giving me, as was his duty, his frank convictions. It would be difficult to conceive of a more soul-racking problem. If my technical expert was correct, then the planned operation was worse than a stubborn folly, because even at the enormous cost predicted we could not gain the principal object of the drop. Moreover, if he was right, it appeared that the attack

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## CANTONESE BY RADIO

BY S.K. LEE

## Lesson 8

## Vocabulary:—

48. (pei) bay?

49. (la) lah?

To give, pay. To allow.

A final particle conveying the idea of a command or a demand.

## Sentences:

(A) Bay?

1. Nay bay? tseen? m

bay? neh?

2. Ngaw bay? tseen?

3. Ngaw m bay? tseen?

4. Nay bay? ngaw mah?

5. Ngaw bay? nay.

6. Ngaw m bay? nay.

7. Nay bay? m bay?

tseen? kui neh?

8. Ngaw bay? tseen? kui.

9. Ngaw m bay? tseen? kui.

10. Hoh? m hoh? bay?

tseen? kui neh?

11. M hoh? bay? tseen? kui

12. Bay? dee? tseen? kui lah?

(Bay) Bay?

1. Nay bay? m bay? kui

hui? neh?

2. Ngaw bay? kui hui?

3. Ngaw m bay? kui hui?

4. Hoh? m hoh? bay? kui

hui? neh?

5. M hoh? bay? kui hui?

6. Bay? kui hui? lah!

To give, pay.

Will you pay (for it)?

I will pay (for it).

I won't pay (for it).

Will you give (it to) me?

I will give (it to) you.

I won't give (it to) you.

Will you pay him (or her)?

I will pay him (or her).

I won't pay him (or her).

Should (I) give money (to) him (or her)?

Don't give money (to) him (or her)?

Give some money (to) him (or her)?

To allow.

Will you let him (or her) go?

I will let him (or her) go.

I won't let him (or her) go.

Should (I) let him (or her) go?

Don't let him (or her) go!

Let him (or her) go!

DO YOU  
KNOW  
YOUR  
HONG  
KONG?

Can you recognise where taken? The answer is in Page Seven.

Fly to ---  
MACAODURING  
CHRISTMAS  
AND  
NEW YEAR HOLIDAYS

	Depart H.K.		Depart Macao
FRIDAY	DEC. 24th	3.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.
SATURDAY	" 25th	10.00 A.M.	11.00 A.M.
SUNDAY	" 26th	10.30 A.M.	4.30 P.M.
MONDAY	" 27th	10.00 A.M.	11.00 A.M.
	" 28th	3.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.

	Depart H.K.		Depart Macao
FRIDAY	JAN. 1st	3.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.
SATURDAY	" 2nd	10.30 A.M.	11.30 A.M.
SUN.	" 3rd	10.30 A.M.	4.30 P.M.
MON.	" 4th	7.30 A.M.	8.30 A.M.

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# CHINA COMMUNISTS NAME LIST OF "WAR CRIMINALS"

## Pontiff Has Quiet Christmas

Rome, December 25.  
The Pope spent a quiet Christmas, dedicating it to prayer and meditation, which was interrupted for a short period in the afternoon when he received his relatives.

Among those present at the short audience, held in the private library of the Pontiff, were his nephews, Guido, Marconio and Giulio Paoletti. All three were accompanied by their wives and the last two by their children.

The Pope spoke a few words about Christmas and the Church's duty to his relatives and then handed Christmas gifts to the children.

The presents were artistic ivory and silver rosaries and prayer books bound in mother of pearl.

On Christmas Eve, the Pope recited the traditional three midnight Masses. The first two were held in the Sistine Chapel in the apostolic palace, in the presence of the Diplomatic Corps, accredited to the Holy See. The third Mass was held in the Vatican Museums.

## Christian Goodwill

Seattle, December 27.  
Thirty-nine carloads of wheat for the hungry of Asia and Europe were dedicated at shipside here today as a demonstration of the reality of Christian goodwill and brotherhood.

The words were those of the Governor-elect, Arthur B. Langlie, who participated in the ceremonies marking the donation of the wheat by farmers of Washington, Northern Idaho and Montana.

The thirty-nine cars are part of more than 1,000 carloads of goods of various relief which were to have reached seaports on Christmas day.

The collections were made in the CROP campaign sponsored by the Christian Rural Overseas programme. Backing CROP are Protestant and Catholic Church groups.

Twenty-five of the cars dedicated here were from Washington and Northern Idaho and 14 were from Montana.—Associated Press.

## MR. DUGGAN CLEARED

Washington, December 27.  
The Attorney General, Tom C. Clark, said yesterday no connection had been found between the late Laurence Duggan, former State Department official, and any espionage or giving of documents from the Department.

The Attorney General said that Duggan, who fell to his death last week from a Manhattan office building, had been interrogated by the Federal Bureau of Investigation about 10 days before.

But Mr. Clark emphasized that such an interview did not imply wrongdoing.

"He gave us some leads," Mr. Clark said, "but we have found no connection between him and any espionage or the giving of documents from the State Department."

Duggan, an expert on Latin American affairs, was a top adviser to Secretary of State Cordell Hull when he held office.—Associated Press.

## "JUST PENALTY" FOR LEADERS

San Francisco, December 27.

The Chinese Communists today named a list of "war criminals" among the leaders of Nationalist China.

In a broadcast, the Red radio described them as "men well known for their heinous crimes and whom all Chinese agree should receive the just penalty."

Heading the list is Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. Madame Chiang also is listed under her maiden name, Soong Mei-ling.

"The 'just penalty' was not described in the broadcast, heard here by the Associated Press.

Most of the names are not surprising but the list includes the Vice-President, Li Tsung-shan, who has been mentioned in China speculation as a possible peace negotiator, and a former Premier, Chiang Chun, also mentioned as a peace advocate.

Others on the list: General Chen Cheng, former Chief of Staff; General Huo Chung-hsi and Ho Ying-chin, former Defence Minister, and Ku Ching-tung, Army Commander-in-Chief; Chen Li-fu and Chen Kuo-fu, leaders of the extreme rightist clique in the Government;

## Kung And Soong

H. H. Kung and T. V. Soong, former Premier and brother-in-law of the Generalissimo; a former Premier, Wang Wen-hao;

The present Premier, Sun Fo; Wu Teh-chen, new Vice-Premier; Foreign Minister and long-time Secretary-General of the Kuomintang; Wang Yun-wu, former Deputy Premier and former Finance Minister;

Tai Chuey-hsien, Kuomintang Central Executive Committee member; Wu Ting-chang, long time member of various cabinets and anti-Communist "pacification commissioner" in Yunnan and Kweichow provinces;

## Envoy To U.S.

General Hsiung Shih-hui, Chiang's personal representative at Peiping Headquarters; Chang Li-sheng, former Vice-Premier and Director of the economic blockade against the Communists;

Chu Chia-hua, former Education Minister; Wang Shih-chieh, recently Foreign Minister; Wellington Koo, Ambassador to Washington;

K. C. Wu, Mayor of Shanghai; General Liu Tze, Commander on the front North of Nanking;

Chen Chien, long time Government official and unsuccessful candidate for Vice-President last spring;

General Hsueh Yueh, former Director of Military Affairs; General Wei Li-huang, who finally lost Manchuria to the Reds last month;

## The Last Warlord

General Yu Han-mou, head of Chiang's land forces; General Hu Tsung-nan, who captured and then lost the Communist capital of Yenan;

General Fu Tso-yl, North China Commander; General Yen Hsi-shan, "last of the warlords" and Governor of Shansi province;

Chow Chi-jou, Air Force Commander; Wang Hsu-ming, not identified in any available Chinese directories or recent despatches;

General Tu Li-ming, Commander of the Government Army Groups now surrounded by Communists near Hsuehwei;

## The Modern Woman

Chicago, December 27.  
Modern women are bigger and better looking than ever, according to a recent manufacturer's report.

The company found in a survey that women had become heavier in the shoulders, hips and bust and an inch taller. Louise Douglas, veteran designer for the firm, said that, in addition, women are a lot better to look at.

Miss Douglas said women began to expand when they freed themselves from the rib-crushing restrictions of old-fashioned foundation garments. The evolution has become complete and women nowadays are inclined to buy shoes that fit rather than pinched, she added.—United Press.

## Minority Leaders

General Tang En-po, Commander of Nanking Defence; General Sun Li-jen, head of the Government Army School on Formosa;

Ma Hung-kwei, independent Governor of Ninghsia province; Ma Pu-fang, Governor of Tsinghai province;

Tao Hsi-sheng, former Kuomintang official who aided but then broke with the Japanese puppet regime during the Japanese war;

Tseng Chi, leader of the minority Young China Party, and Carson Chang, leader of the minority Democratic Socialist Party, both of which participate in the Chiang Government.—Associated Press.

## Reds Introduce A New Currency

Shanghai, December 27.

The leftist Far Eastern Bulletin reports that the Chinese Communists have issued a new Chinese currency with one dollar equivalent to about 2/3 of an American cent.

The magazine pointed out that the currency is backed by neither precious metal nor foreign currencies but by essential commodities.

"People in liberated areas prefer foodstuffs, cloth and other materials to gold or silver," the magazine explained.

The new currency is being issued by the newly established Communist Peoples' Bank of North China and is intended as legal tender for more than 100,000,000 people living South of the Great Wall and North of the Yellow River.

It does not extend so far to Communist-controlled Manchuria, or Red areas of Central China.

The new currency is intended to replace notes issued by three Communist banks now amalgamated: the North China Bank, the North Sea Bank and the North Western Farmers' Bank.

## Some Inflation

Apparently there is a wide discrepancy in the value of notes issued by these three banks because of conversion rates.

The Far East Bulletin claims there has been no demand on the part of the people under Red control to convert paper money into metal coins and there is no

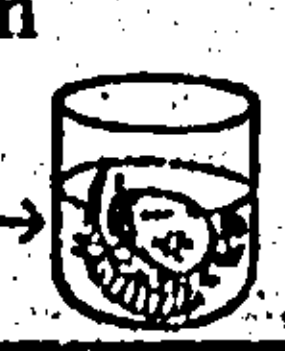
## Briton's Successful Appeal

Jubbulpore, December 27.  
Major Francis Samuel Powell, 52 years old Briton sentenced to six months' imprisonment at Jubbulpore last August on a charge of possessing arms without a licence, today successfully appealed against his conviction.

The Appeal Court judge said the prosecution was the outcome of wrong entries made by the Quartermaster of the Constabulary. He ordered that Powell's licence and licensed arms be restored to him.—Reuters.

Dentures need more than mere washing; they should be sterilised too...

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## SOUTH WEST CHINA AS NEW CHIANG BASE?

Shanghai, December 27.

The Nationalist Government is reported to be planning the appointment of a Governor General for China's South Western provinces.

Object is to unify the direction of military and administrative affairs in this important part of the country, famous for its wealth of natural resources.

The name of General Ho Ying-chin, former Minister of National Defence, is being prominently mentioned for the new post, which is expected to have overall jurisdiction over the provinces of Szechuen, China's "rice bowl"—Yunnan, Kwangsi, Kweichow and Sikang—an area larger than India, with a total population of over 90 million.

Reports said the headquarters of the new Governor General is likely to be established in the wartime capital of Chungking.

Informed political observers here expressed the belief that the real objective of the Government's contemplated action are:

Firstly, to nip in the bud a reported autonomous movement among the warlord rulers of some of these South-West provinces; and

Secondly, to make the necessary preparations for the ultimate removal of the Government to one of these remote centres for a fight to the bitter end if Nationalist peace overtures to the Communists should prove fruitless.

## Canton Vulnerable

The appointment of a Governor General for South-West China these observers believe, would be the first step in establishing a new anti-Communist bastion and winning the goodwill of a people who although against Communism have not been too friendly in their attitude towards the Central Government in recent years.

Although the immediate intention of the Government is to move to Canton should Nanking fall, high military authorities are said to consider the Southern metropolis too vulnerable and prefer some more inaccessible site in South Western China.

## Getting Nowhere In A Hurry

Knutsford, December 26.

Mr. Peter Fraser, Prime Minister of New Zealand, likened the United Nations to a squirrel in a cage, going round and round, but not getting anywhere in the way of settling their problems.

Mr. Fraser, who is staying with friends in Britain, told reporters: "Today, with millions everywhere celebrating the birth of the Prince of Peace, we are still far from peace."

"The desolation caused by war is widespread and even the most optimistic cannot call it peace."

"In Berlin, Indonesia, China, Costa Rica, there is either war or an uneasy, hostile, cold peace. The United Nations is full of goodwill and the best of intentions, but it is circumscribed in its influence. It works hard, but its whole routine is very like that of a squirrel in a cage, going round and round, but not getting anywhere in the way of settling the major problems."

"I hope the imminent beginning of the New Year will inspire the people and the Governments of the world to a determination that the machinery of the United Nations can be adequately improved so that settlements of disputes between nations by peaceful methods and the rule of law will be not only the proper, but the inevitable course for all nations."

"I earnestly hope that the sense of the world will be aroused on this Christmas Day that the message of Christ, peace on earth and goodwill towards men, will be realised in word and deed."—Reuters.

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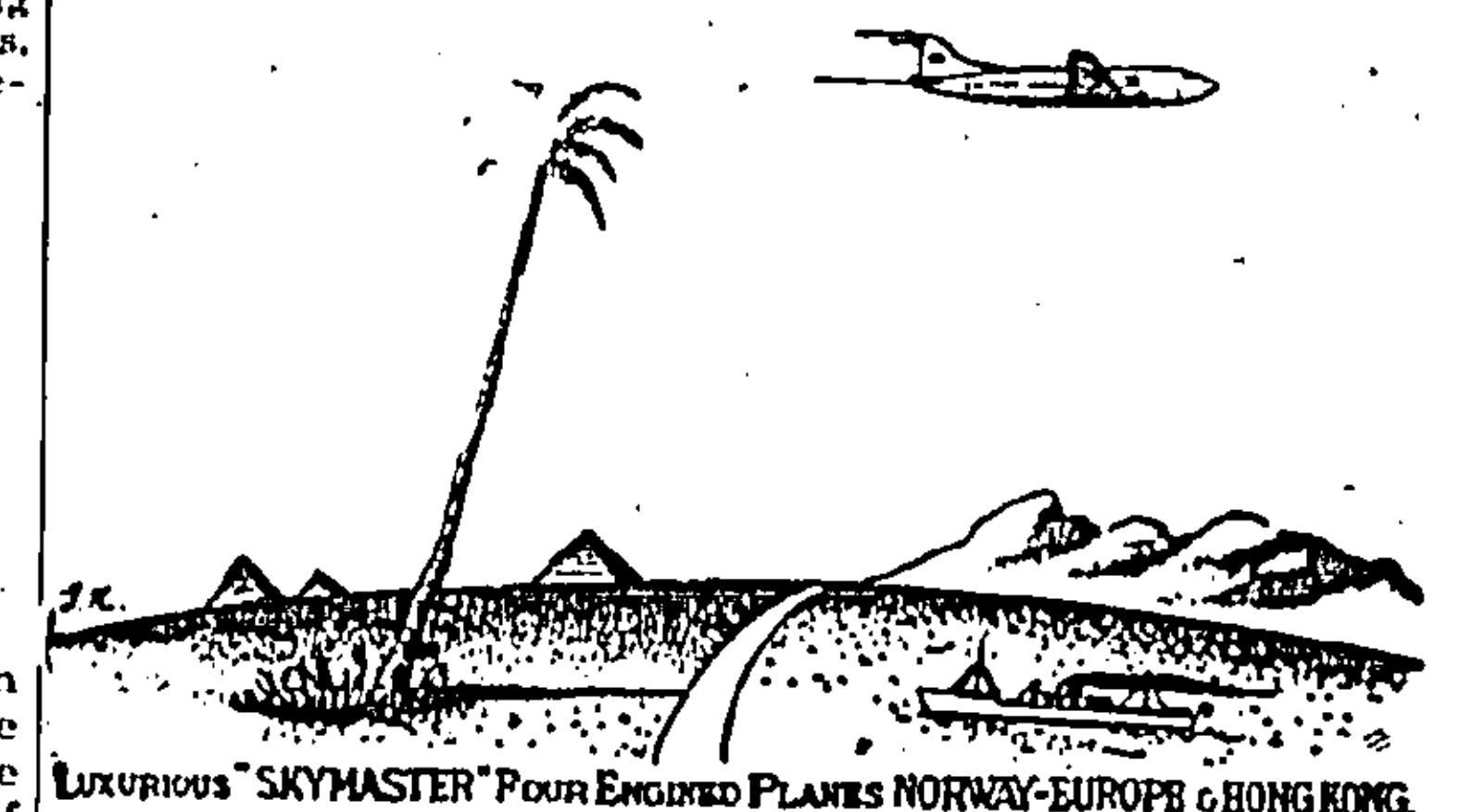
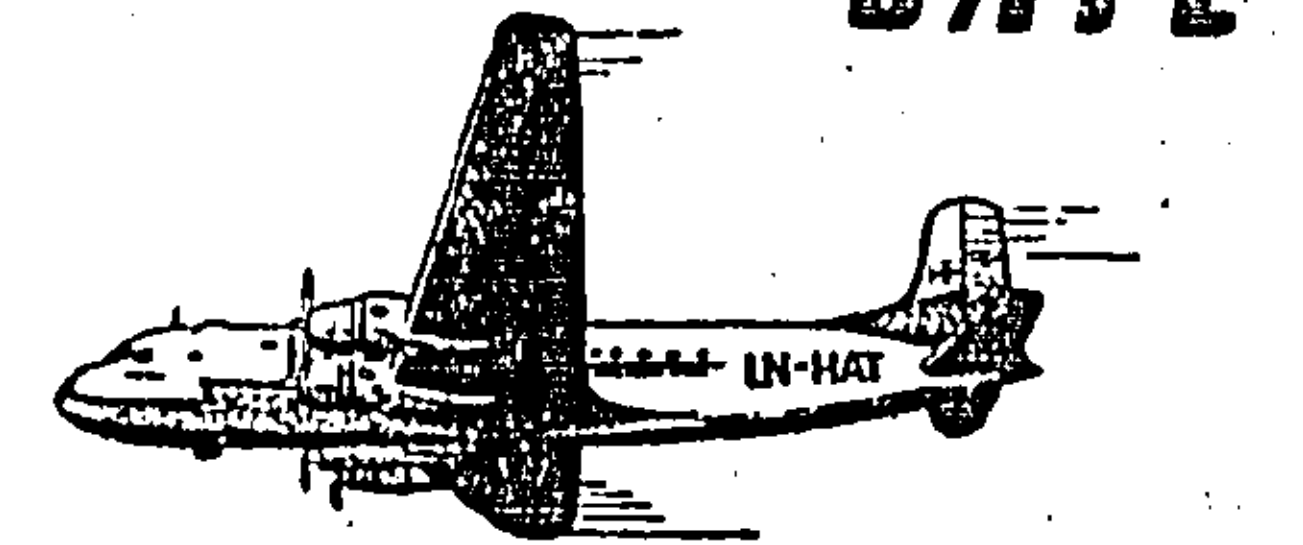
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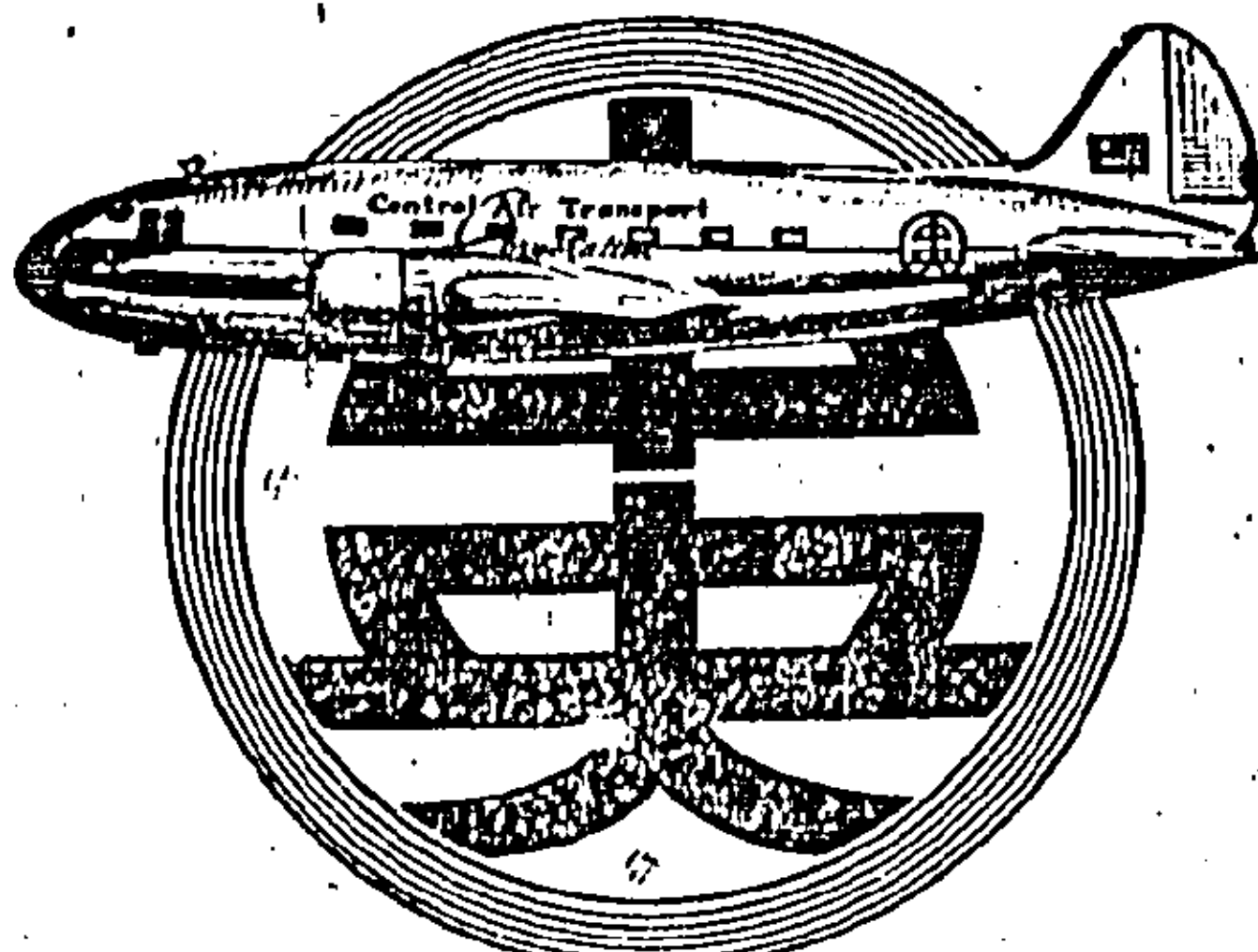
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## TALK OF PEACE NOT JUST ALL TALK

Shanghai, December 27.

The bitter and freezing weather today slowed the civil war to a walk. In direct contrast, indications that there is something behind the peace talks, picked up speed hourly.

Two definite impressions were left by this correspondent's visit to Nanking on pre-Christmas days:

1. For the first time in a long time there is very clearly discernible cohesion and co-ordination among various officials in directing various phases of the government—what one high foreign source described as, now everybody lets others know what they are doing, instead of taking

independent action at a tangent and keeping it secret, with a resultant spirit of co-operation long absent.

2. None of the high Chinese officials contacted denies the seriousness of the situation and none denied peace possibilities.

### No Pessimism

One of the Cabinet ministers, in an interview with this correspondent, took particular pains to make it clear that peace was not ruled out in the new government's consideration of the overall situation.

There are no signs anywhere in Nanking, either in the spirit of officials or in preparations of their offices, to indicate that they are planning to leave the capital.

While admitting the present crisis, none will admit pessimism for the future.

Another impression gained is that the Chinese fully realize now that it will be a purely Chinese show here on. They are entirely on their own as far as American help or advice is concerned. They acknowledge they have abandoned hope of getting American aid, and that self-help will be the only help in fighting Communism in China.—United Press.

## Turkish Clamour For Cyprus

Istanbul, December 27.

The entire police force was mobilised today for a demonstration by 10,000 to 15,000 Turks shouting for the return of Cyprus to Turkey.

Extra police precautions were taken because a similar demonstration got out of hand last year.

Today's student-inspired demonstration climaxed a long series of editorials all of which were devoted to stressing Turkey's historic claim to Cyprus.

Similar editorials have been appearing in the Greek press, demanding the island for Greece.

There has been growing feeling between Greeks and Turks because of rival claims.

Both sides agreed, however, in their dissatisfaction with British rule in Cyprus, whose population is mostly Greek and Turkish.—United Press.

Bombay, December 27.

The General Secretary of the Indian Trade Union Congress, Mr. Narayan Joshi, today called on all seamen and dock workers to demonstrate their sympathy for Indonesia by boycotting Dutch ships calling in Bombay.—Reuter.

There are many explanations for this but the executive of the organisation of Western powers has decided after lengthy conferences to lay the cold fact before the United States.

An interim report has been drafted. There are some minor changes to be made before the

## GRIM FACTS FOR WESTERN EUROPE

Paris, December 27.

The European recovery programme governments of Western Europe face the grim fact that they are not recovering as fast as the plan demands.

report is handed to the ERP Director, Paul G. Hoffman, but in net effect this will be the story:

1. The 10 ERP members were expected by 1952 to be able to finance their own dollar purchases with exports instead of drawing on the U.S. Treasury under the ERP plan. There does not seem much chance that they can do it.

2. Instead of being on an even keel, the 10 associates will still need from the U.S. possibly from one to three thousand million U.S. dollars a year.

3. The interim report will suggest several ways of improving the situation but none which can be guaranteed as certain.

Effects of the last war and worries about the next one are contributing causes of the difficulties the countries face in organising their economical structure.—Associated Press.

Washington, December 27. The Army disclosed today that it is running a loyalty check to keep Communists out of its ranks. All volunteers, draftees and applicants for commissions are required to make an affidavit whether they are, or were ever affiliated with, any group advocating overthrow of the Government by force, violence or intimidation.

Any civilian applicant who admits such ties is barred, and men already in the service who admit such affiliations may be discharged.—United Press.



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Brush your teeth with Ipana every morning and evening: then massage the gums vigorously with Ipana on the fingertip. This induces whiter, more lustrous teeth: firmer, healthier gums.



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## Ten-Point Peace Scheme For China Put Forward

San Francisco, December 27.

Mr. Mao Chien-wou, who said he founded the Ta Kung Daily News of Nanking and Hankow, today outlined a 10-point programme for ending China's civil war.

He proposed:

1. Immediate resignation of President Chiang Kai-shek, his close associates in the Government and the military.
2. Immediate restoration of the fundamental freedoms, including freedom of speech, and release of political prisoners.
3. Withdrawal of Government and Communist troops 30 miles behind their respective fronts during peace negotiations and cessation of propaganda warfare.
4. Send "middle roaders" such as Lo Lung-chi to invite the Communist leaders; Mao Tse-tung and Zhou En-lai, to Nanking and also invite Marshal Li Chai-sum, Chang Fal-chun and others from Hong Kong to negotiate a peace.

### National Assembly

5. Convene a "political consultative council" in Nanking to form a coalition government composed one-third of Nationalists, one-third of Communists and one-third of other parties and non-partisans.
6. Lay out a national reconstruction programme based on "political democratisation, army nationalisation and economic socialisation."
7. Convene a national assembly to revise the constitution and elect a president who will lead China to a constitutional democracy.

### No Mediation

8. After the peace all Chinese should unite for recovery with foreign investment welcomed so long as it does not encroach on national sovereignty.
9. A Chinese foreign policy devoted to world peace, neither anti-American nor anti-Soviet.
10. Peace negotiations by Chinese alone without participation by the United States or Russia.—Associated Press.

### U.S. ARMY PURGE

Washington, December 27. The Army disclosed today that it is running a loyalty check to keep Communists out of its ranks. All volunteers, draftees and applicants for commissions are required to make an affidavit whether they are, or were ever affiliated with, any group advocating overthrow of the Government by force, violence or intimidation.

Any civilian applicant who admits such ties is barred, and men already in the service who admit such affiliations may be discharged.—United Press.

## INTERNATIONAL MORALITY CODE

London, December 27.

The Executive Committee of the Inter-Parliamentary Union will meet in Paris on December 28 and 29 to consider its 1949 programme and the steps to be taken following the decisions at the Union's recent Rome conference, it was announced here today.

These decisions included the framing of an international morality code, and a resolution calling for that international control and inspection "with a view to the abolition of the atomic bomb."

The Union's decision have only the force of recommendation to some Parliaments or the United Nations.—Reuter.

### PROFESSORS "EXPULSED"

Belgrade, December 27.

Yugoslav professors and teachers who had been working among Slav minorities in Rumania returned here last week after being deprived of their jobs by the Rumanian authorities, according to a letter published by the Belgrade press today.

The letter was signed by 11 professors. It contrasted the reported enthusiastic attitude of Rumania to Yugoslav teachers before the Communist revolution which criticised Yugoslavia with their "anti-democratic and unfriendly" attitude afterwards.

Eighteen medical and technical students have been expelled from Belgrade University for hostility to the Yugoslav Government, it was learned today. This brings the total of students expelled from the university for similar reasons since September to about 200.—Reuter.

## MARSHALL PLAN FOR ASIA SUGGESTED

Saint Briec, December 27.

A former French Financial Minister suggests that a recovery programme similar to the one in Europe should be set up for Asia.

Writing in a weekly newspaper, M. Rene Pleven, a deputy in the National Assembly, said recent Communist victories in China had focussed world attention on Asia instead of Europe.

The United States, Britain and France could not stand idly by in the face of the threat all China might be lost to the Communists, he said.

"The great undertaking of redistributing the world's wealth under the Marshall Plan may not be limited to Europe even if the

China of Chiang Kai-shek does not deserve more," M. Pleven wrote.

"France should ask the American Government to extend it (Marshall Plan) to the States of Indo-China, which are members of the French Union, to rebuild their ruins."

"The same request would be justified for other countries where the economies, especially in agricultural matters, are several centuries behind world progress and are a permanent incitation for revolutionary elements."—Associated Press.

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# KALGAN ABANDONED BY NATIONALISTS

Tientsin, December 27.

## Chiang Sees New Cabinet

Nanking, December 26. What is believed to be the most important conference on Nationalist policy since the formation of Dr. Sun Fo's Cabinet was held here today.

President Chiang Kai-shek met the Premier and three members of his Inner Cabinet—the Premier, General Chang Chun, General Chiang Chü-chung and the Vice-Premier, General Wu Tien-cheng.

There was no official information about what they discussed. Some quarters said however that they discussed the economic crisis created by the steep inflationary conversion of the Yuan since the order given to the banks last week to temporarily suspend the conversion of currency to gold.

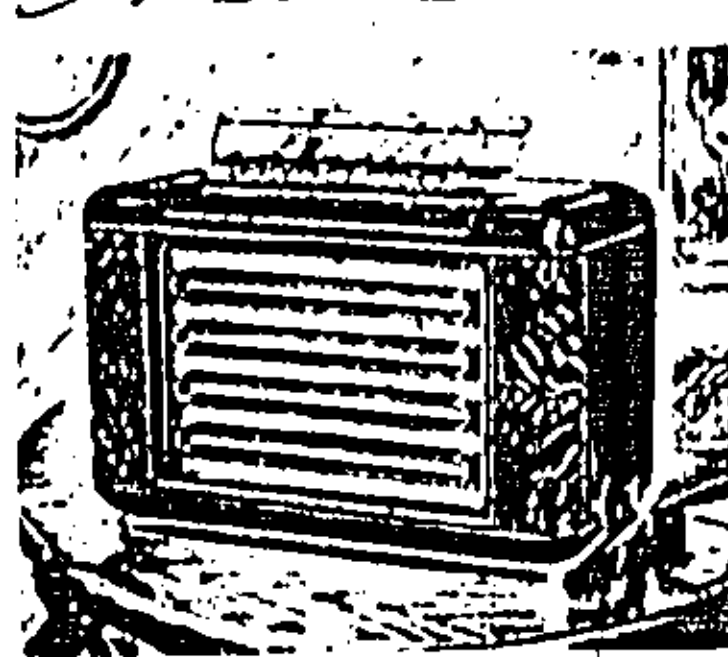
A full Cabinet meeting is expected to be held next Wednesday to decide on the final measures about the resumption of the free conversion on a simplified plan that might bolster public confidence in the currency of Nationalist China.—Reuter-AAP.

## CAF CRASH IN SOUTH CHINA

Shanghai, December 26. The crew of five were killed when a Chinese Air Force C-46 crashed on Friday night into a mountain near Chinglo, Fukien Province, South East of Fochow, while en route from Hankow to Fochow, according to Chinese reports this morning.

The accident occurred in dense fog, which considerably hampered air services in the past few days.—Reuter.

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Kowloon.

General Fu Tso-yi's headquarters today announced the abandonment of Kalgan, capital of Chahar Province and a well-known caravan hub, leaving intact all its many factories and equipment. "In order to avoid loss of life and property," the Nationalists began a systematic withdrawal from Kalgan on December 23, the announcement said, adding that perfect order was maintained along the evacuation route.

All factories, which had been operated at full blast during the past two years, as well as material supplies, manufactured goods and equipment, were properly inventoried before withdrawal and specially designated agents will hand the lists to the "bandits" because the installations "form part of the national wealth and public property," the statement declared.

"It is everyone's duty to protect them without the slightest destruction."

General Fu's headquarters also announced that two Nationalist divisions at Hsipinguan, along the Peiping-Suiyuan railway, 45 miles South of Kalgan, have withdrawn after half a month's fighting and have joined the evacuating Kalgan Garrison on transfer to a new designation.

## Scorched Earth

The amazing official announcement regarding Kalgan has added to the many perplexities in connection with the conduct of China's civil war in North China especially in view of the fact that all around Tientsin villages are being demolished without regard for the populace.

The latest example of such wanton destruction was reported today by the Catholic Yi Shin Pao which revealed that at Yihinglu, an important town about six miles North of Tientsin, 2,800 families' homes were set on fire yesterday on the orders of the Nationalist authorities.

The population had no time to remove their belongings and had to run for their lives almost empty-handed. Earlier, about half a dozen villages in the suburbs of Tientsin were similarly razed.

A mosque was among the structures burnt down in the North Western suburbs of Mukung, where the population is predominantly Moslem. All the destroyed sections are well within the firing range of the Nationalist guns mounted along the protection dam.

## Tragic Scenes

This Nationalist policy is directly responsible for tragic scenes witnessed along Tientsin's snow-covered streets, where scantily clad refugees wander aimlessly in search of food and shelter from the biting cold.

No announcement has hitherto been made by Chinese official quarters regarding accommodation for the increasing number of villagers rendered homeless by this destruction by the defenders, at a time when it is officially admitted that the Communists are moving elsewhere.

The independent Ts Kung Pao today editorially hailed General Fu Tso-yi's measures in Kalgan. The paper declared that the orderly handing over of inventoried and intact plants and equipment compares favourably with the preservation of the industrial and mining installations in Tongshan, giving proof of the sincerity of official quarters to protect the

## Cell Concert For Nazis

Berlin, December 26. The seven top-ranking Nazis at Berlin's Spandau Prison were back at their cells today after a Christmas Day gramophone concert in the common room.

The French chaplain provided classical records and the concert was attended also by members of the British, French, American and Russian prison staff.

The prisoners, who included Hess and Goebbels, sat quietly all through the concert and hardly spoke a sentence to one another.—Reuter.

## MARSHALL AID AUTHORIZATION

Washington, December 27. The Economic Co-operation Administration announced today that the total authorizations from Marshall Plan funds during the week for 15 countries amounted to \$132,784,000.

This brought the cumulative total of Marshall Aid for all countries to \$4,190,290,000.

The cumulative totals for countries are now:

Austria—\$200,763,000; Belgium—\$300,954,000; Denmark—\$350,000; France \$364,350,000; French Zone of Germany \$52,328,000; German Bizonia \$330,832,000; Greece \$145,177,000; Iceland \$4,048,000; Ireland \$51,432,000; Italy \$407,767,000; Indonesia \$61,721,000; The Netherlands \$37,323,000; Norway \$58,245,000; Sweden \$10,000,000; Turkey \$9,205,000; United Kingdom \$1,085,004,000; China \$170,093,000.—Reuter.

# China Facing A New Crisis

Shanghai, December 27.

While peace talks ebbed and flowed and while the Reds claimed new military successes, the Nationalists in China seemed confronted with a new economic crisis.

Commodity costs, which jumped violently on December 25 after the Government stopped selling gold, silver and bullion at controlled prices, continued to soar.

Pice reached 600 gold yuan per 165 pound bag on December 26 in an increase of 120 yuan in 24 hours.

Since wage indices seldom keep pace with the black market food prices at this rate will soon be beyond the means of the average wage earner.

There seems no doubt—any more that Nationalist China is in for another winter of high speed money inflation. To understand what this means, imagine drawing \$50 in wages to buy \$50

## Presses Busy

Also imagine your grocer locking his door in your face because he cannot afford to sell food for your skimming money and has to suspend business until the rate of fall slows down.

Nowing reports say that the Premier, Sun Fo, in discussing price controls with the Finance Ministry but it is hard to see where any effective measures can be taken.

Already large denomination bills are appearing, which means that the printing presses are running again.—Associated Press.



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# WHITE CHRISTMAS FOR BESIEGED PEIPING

Peiping, December 27.

Peiping awoke after a quiet Christmas night to find the city quilted with snow which made every scene a living picture post-card.

On the warfront around the city not a shot disturbed the silence. There were further reports of Communist troop movements from Hopei to the Central China front.

## All-Out Support For North

Nanking, December 27.

The Nationalist High Command was reported today to have decided to give all out support to General Fu Tso-yi's hard-pressed forces defending the Peiping and Tientsin areas by increasing air and naval reinforcements to North China.

At the same time, to cope with the Communist threat in Central China North of Peiping, it was said to have agreed on mobile tactics and to continue to drop large quantities of supplies by air to the besieged Nationalist Army Groups in Northern Anhwei.

The Nationalist High Command decision was taken at a conference yesterday at President Chiang Kai-shek's official residence, where General Hsu Ying-chao, the new Minister of National Defence, met for the first time with the Commander-in-Chief of the Air, Navy and ground forces and of the combined services of supply.

At the conference, the first since General Hsu assumed office, it was also decided to order the Government troops in Kiangsu to hold, at all costs, all vital points North of the Yangtze and prevent any Communist attempt to force a river crossing.

With the fighting now stalemated North of the Government's defences at the Hwai River, the Ministry of National Defence, in an official release today, credited the railway guards with exemplary action in coping with the Communist harassing activities along the Tientsin-Pukow line during the current month.

In 52 engagements, fought with Communist bands since the be-

A spokesman for Fu Tso-yi's North China headquarters commented it was quite possible that this was so.

Professor Hsu Ying-chao, director of Athletics at the National Normal University here, was arrested on December 24 but no reason was given.

The arrest, however, followed reports that authorities were planning to round up all persons suspected of co-operation with Reds.

Successful test landings on the new Temple of Heaven airfield were made on Friday when a C-46 from Tientsin alighted safely.

It was the first plane ever to land on the Temple grounds, one of China's greatest national shrines.

## Siege Marriage

Authorities hope the field may be used for resumption of regular commercial air services with Peiping.

Already more than 5,000 have applied for passage and permission to leave the city if transportation becomes available.

The distinction of being the first American to get married during the current Red siege fell to a corporal on the staff of the United States Army language school, Edward Grzeszyk, aged 20 from Philadelphia.

His bride was Tania Krasoulina, 19-year-old blonde White Russian born in Peiping, whose parents left recently for Argentina. They were married on Christmas Eve.—Associated Press.

Planning of December, the Ministry claimed that the Communists suffered casualties totalling 10,000 killed, 1,500 wounded and 1,500 taken prisoners.

Among the booty captured were listed 18 light machine guns, 200 rifles, 13 pistols and large quantities of ammunition.—Reuter-AAP.

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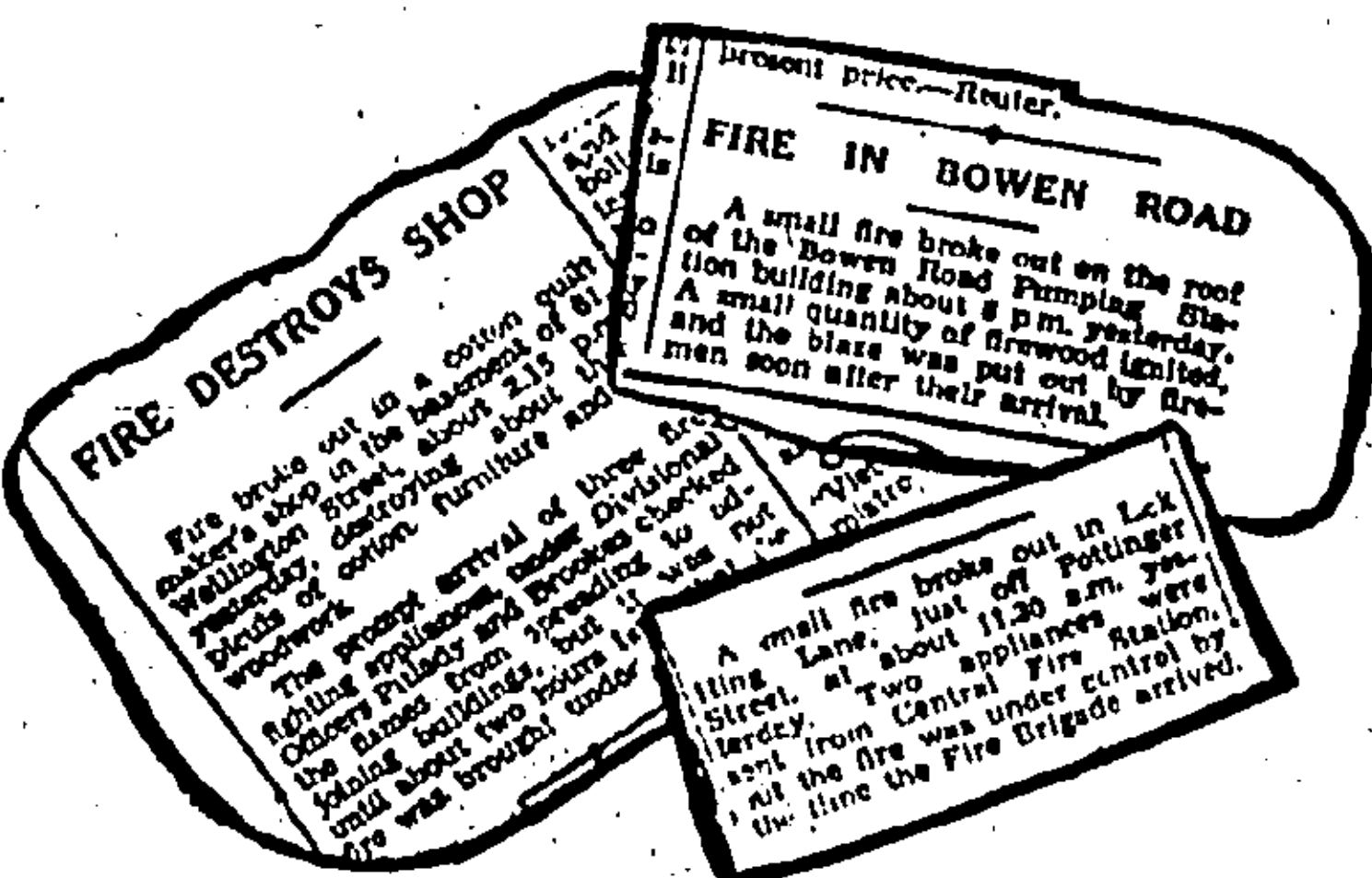
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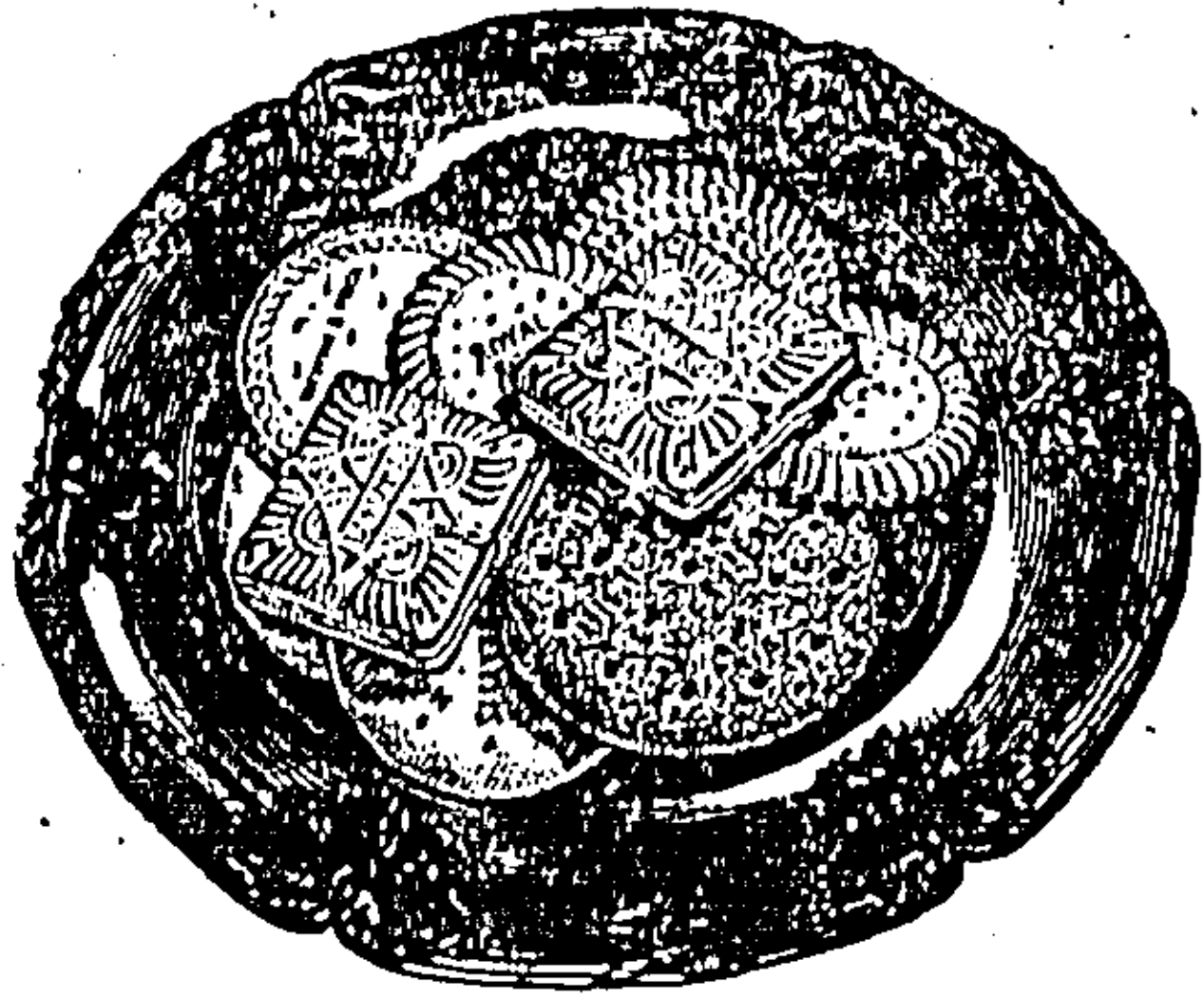


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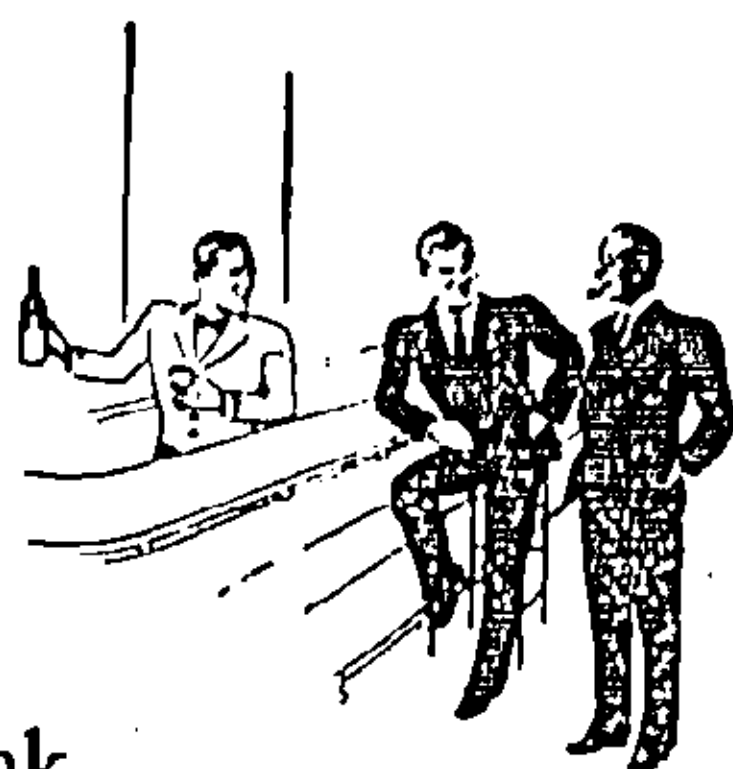
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## FACTS SUPPRESSED IN TRIAL OF SADIST

Washington, December 27.

The Senate's super investigating committee says that the clemency granted Ilsa Koch was utterly unjustified.

It urges the Army to seek new evidence so it can try her again.

In a stinging 12,000-word report covering its investigation of the case, the Committee singled out Lieutenant-Colonel

Clio E. Straight for sharp criticism for his part in reducing the sentence passed on the sadistic widow of the Buchenwald concentration camp commander.

It also accused the Army of what appeared to be an effort to suppress facts in the case, which it said is vitally important both to the United States and the world because it involves a person of such widespread infamy. Frau Koch was accused of marking for death certain tattooed prisoners of the infamous Nazi torture camp at Buchenwald. Their skin, it was alleged, later was used to make lamp shades and other ornaments.

Koch was originally sentenced to life imprisonment. After a review, a court reduced her sentence to four years. General Lucius Clay, American commander in Germany, later upheld the review of the Court's decision.

### New Evidence

The action raised a public clamour which led a Senate Committee to hold its own investigation. It heard top Army officials, including Colonel Straight himself and several former inmates of the German concentration camp.

The Committee said that while it believes General Clay had the power to reimpose the life sentence even now, such action would not be in keeping with American justice. However, it added, there is nothing to prevent the Army from digging up new evidence.

"The military authorities say they have been unable to find evidence of any other crime Ilsa Koch committed on which she could be tried without violating the rule of double jeopardy. However, the Committee hopes that vigorous attention has been given to exhausting every possibility in this regard, for if it is really possible Ilsa Koch should be brought to justice in a United States military court," United Press.

## SHOULD LIVE NEARER WORK

London, December 27.

New underground railways and the provision of housing for workers in the centre of the capital is recommended as a solution of London's transport problem, considerably worse since the war, in a statement issued by the London Chamber of Commerce.

The tendency for workers to travel to and from the outskirts instead of living in London must be reversed, and houses and large blocks of flats for workers should be built in bombed sites and in the place of huge houses in the central districts.

The plans of the Chamber have been sent to the Minister of Transport, the Minister of Town and Country Planning and the War Damage Commission.—Reuter

## IMPROVED TEACHING

Moscow, December 27.

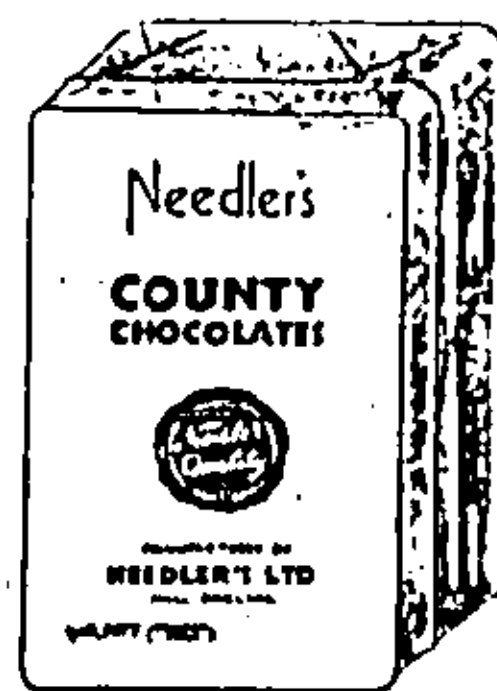
The Ministry of Education of the Russian Republic has now decided that all school teachers who have not had pedagogical education must take special courses.

The courses given the teacher will not interrupt their teaching and will be partly correspondence courses. Special attention, it is stated by Tass, will be given to biology teaching. The decree provided that teachers with less than 15 years' experience must take the specified courses while those with more than 15 years to their credit would be expected to study by themselves to improve their qualifications.—Associated Press.

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## Corporals See Black Thing

Mombasa, December 27.

Two Royal Air Force corporals have chased the "Kilindini Monster" across Mombasa harbour in a motor launch. They say it has a head like a bull only larger, three feet long and two feet wide—covered with scales and of a dark colour.

Protuberances on either side, they consider to be either ears or horns. The "monster," known to generations of Africans as Kitu Nyasuli (The Black Thing), is now being linked with the recent disappearance of a boy diver in Kilindini harbour, the port of Mombasa.

The men, Corporal E. Collett, and Corporal J. Somerville, said it made a heavy wash as though it had a huge body, and that it took no notice of a .303 Vickers pistol fired at it.—Reuter.

## Defence Pact Talks Make Good Progress

Washington, December 27.

Drafting of the projected seven-nation North Atlantic security pact is progressing rapidly. This is despite squabbles among the leading powers on other international problems.

Western diplomatic sources said work on the historic peacetime alliance is running ahead of the schedule envisaged a month ago. The treaty may be ready for Senate action within six weeks if all goes well.

Diplomats working on treaty details adjourned their talks over the Christmas week-end. Tight secrecy is being drawn around the talks as they move toward final agreement. But Western diplomats familiar with the negotiations reported that they are going very well despite.

(1) American reaction to the Dutch Government's "police action" against the Indonesian Republic.

The United States knew in advance that its stand on Indonesia might dampen interest in a defensive arrangement with the Netherlands, but apparently this has not influenced the treaty talks so far.

### Ruhr Wrangle

(2) The recent tug of war between the United States and Britain on one hand and France on the other over controls to be imposed on the German Ruhr industrial area. This wrangle did not delay the treaty talks, officials said, and an agreement to clear up the Ruhr question is to be announced next Tuesday.

American action on the North Atlantic treaty is expected to move even faster after Congress convenes. Officials said, consultations with Senate leaders could not go very far until the beginning of next year.

### In February

By that time, a broad outline of the treaty is expected to be fixed, although technical details may hold up final agreement until possibly early in February.

Military officials welcome reports from London that a big step is being taken to bolster Western European defenses even before the treaty is signed. Britain is reported to have agreed to send jet fighters to France, Belgium and the Netherlands under the 50-year Brussels Pact.—United Press.

London, December 27. Australia's grant of A£10,000,000 to Britain has now received the Royal assent and the Australian High Commissioner in London is to make arrangements for payment of £8,000,000 to the British Government. This was stated in a telegram which the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, has received from Mr. Joseph B. Chifley, the Australian Prime Minister.—Reuter.

## Salmon Skin "Leather"

Berlinham, December 27.

Pacific American Fisheries announced it has developed "leathers" from salmon skin. The fishing cannery company's said the new type leather is a by-product of its new process of processing salmon after the backbone and skin have been removed. An ingenious attachment removes a thin layer of skin with the fish scales. The company described the resulting leather as smooth, pliable and non-porous. It can be tanned and dyed. The company said the salmon skins are large and thicker than reptile skins. It said the leather trade is studying the new creation for possible uses.—Associated Press.

## MORE CZECH NATIONALISATION

Prague, December 27.

The Czechoslovak Nationalisation Programme has been extended to the railways, post office and airlines, which have been operated as state concerns.

They are going to have to operate as business concerns and preferably show a profit. Bills have been prepared for Parliament to set up the post office and transport organisation in business. The employees have approved the proposal.

In addition to operating with a Board of Directors, just like any capitalist country's industry, the new corporations will be subject to taxes and the Board of Directors—one third of which is to come from the Enterprise's Trade Union Organisation—will be answerable to business discipline.—Associated Press.

## NURSES' CONGRESS

Stockholm December 27.

More than 4,000 nurses from all parts of the world are expected in Stockholm next June for the biggest international Congress ever held here.

Preparations for the giant congress, to be arranged for June 12-16 by the International Council of Nurses under its Swedish President, Miss Gerda Hoeljer, have been under way for several months.—Associated Press.

## COLD CURE?

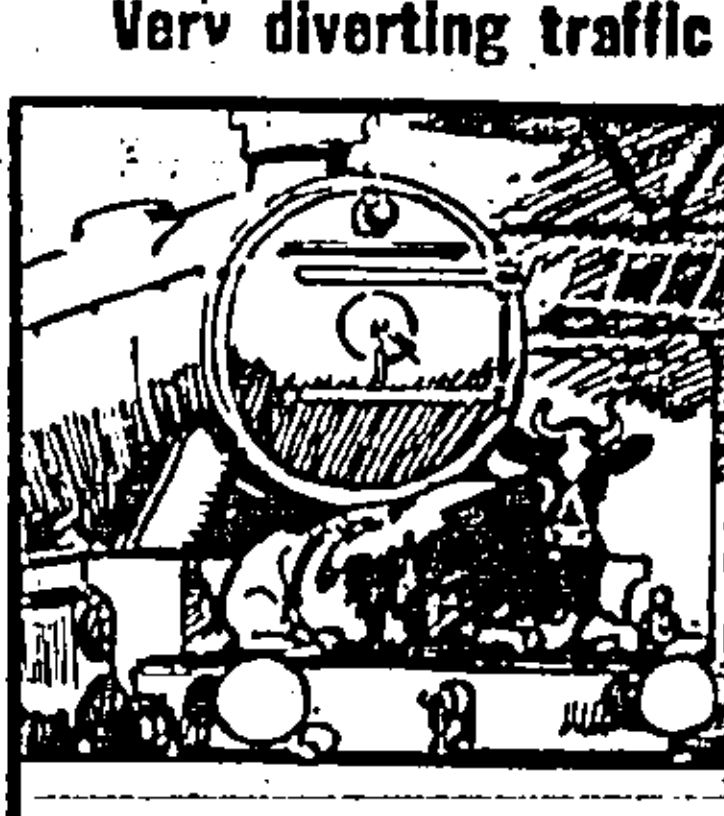
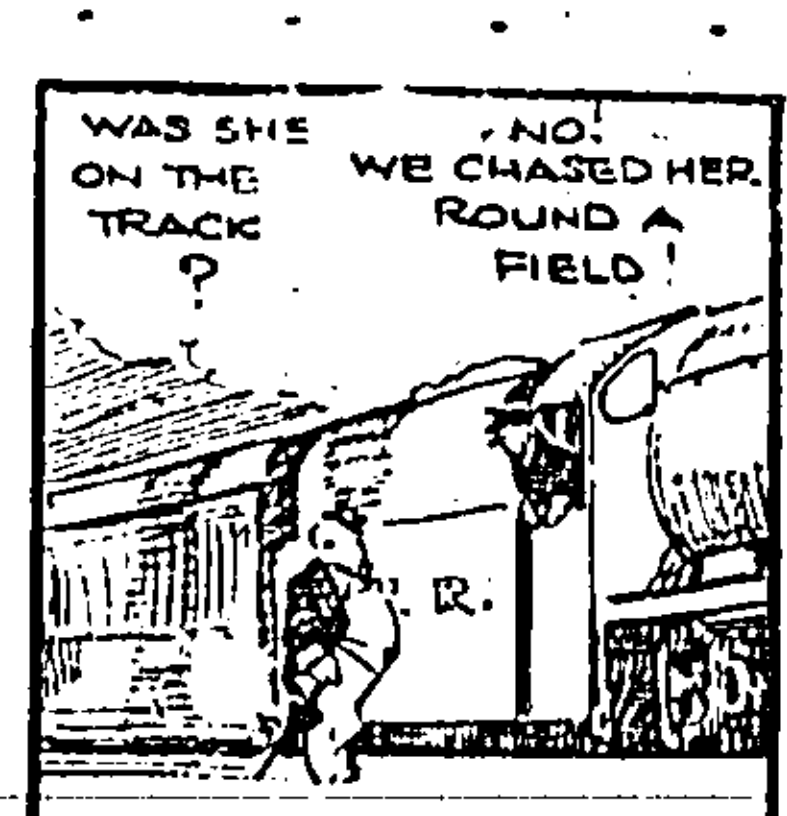
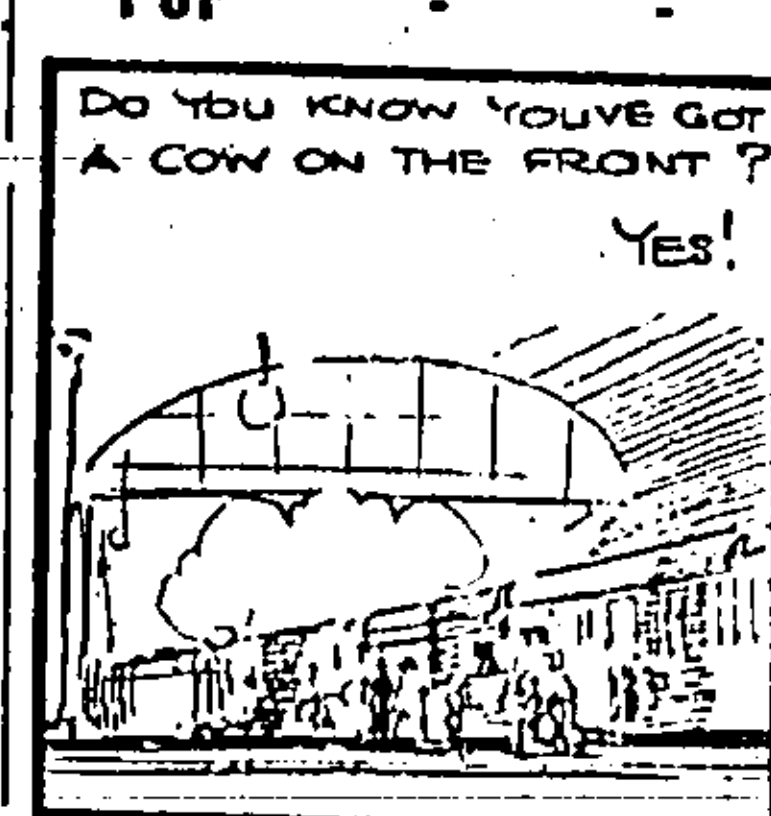
London, December 27.

An English doctor says sulphur dioxide fumes seem to give protection against the common cold and influenza.

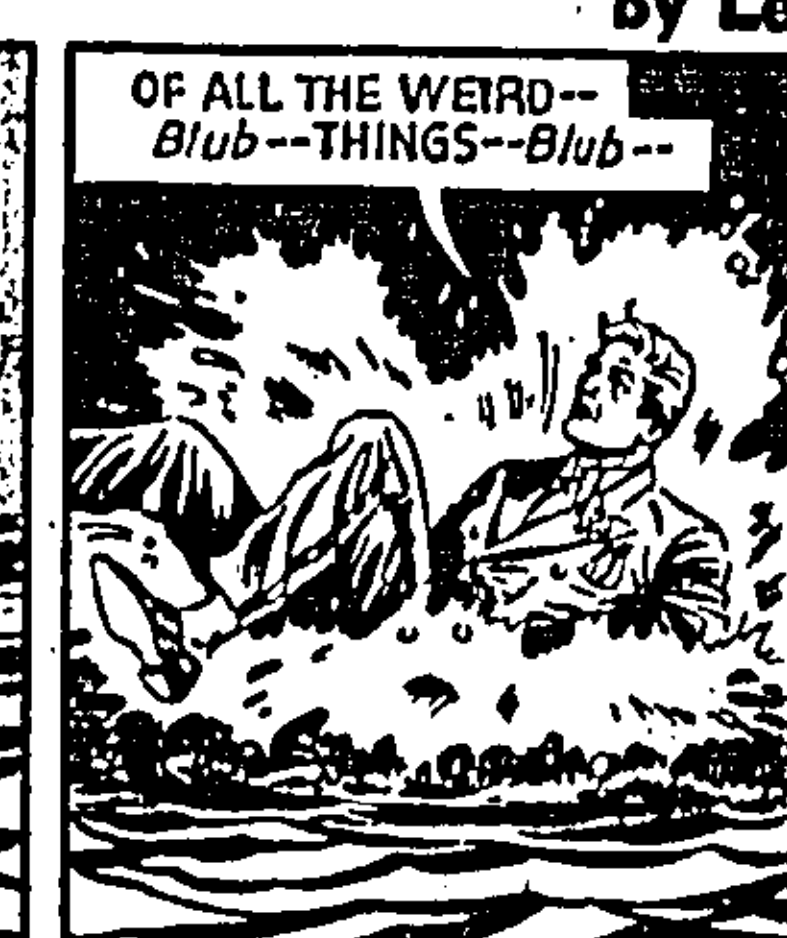
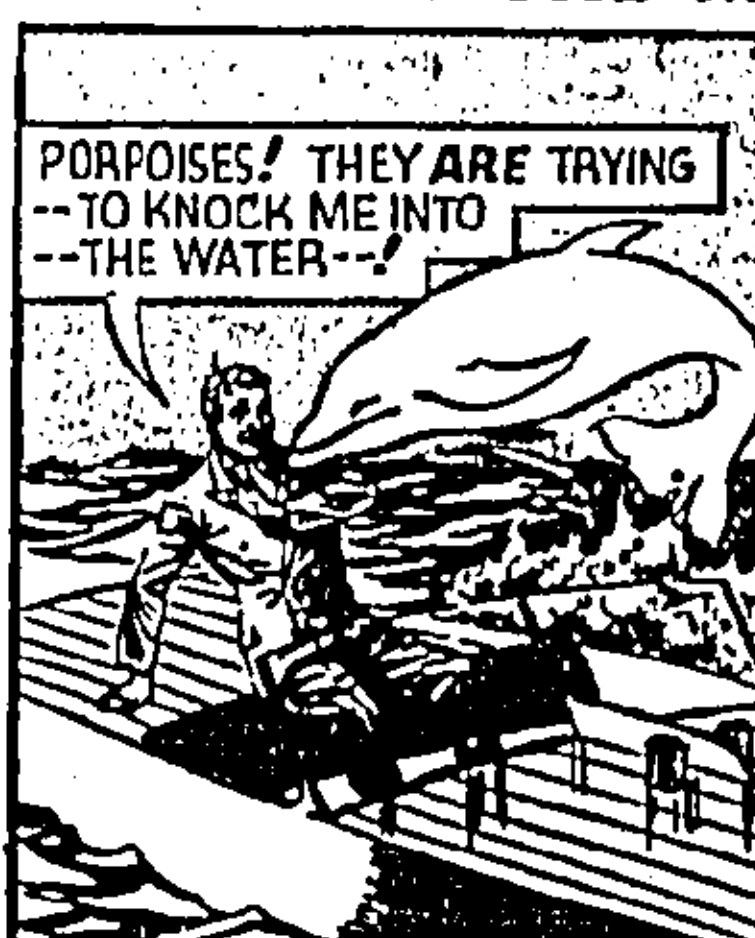
Dr. T. H. Durren of Bourton-on-the-Hill described in the British Medical Journal how workmen employed in part of a factory where the air was heavy with the fumes were markedly free from colds.

Workmen elsewhere in the plant did not enjoy the immunity, Dr. Durren wrote. "It therefore seems probable that the presence of sulphur dioxide in the saliva for periods of eight hours or more daily has a protective effect," he said.—Associated Press.

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# INCREASING IMPORTANCE OF JAPAN TO U.S. DEFENCE

## Briton "Dropped" By Moscow

Moscow, December 27.  
Sir Henry Dale, noted British physiologist, has been dropped as an Honorary Member of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, Moscow newspapers said today.  
The papers gave prominent place to a lengthy statement from the President of the Academy of Sciences. It was in reply to a letter from Sir Henry, announcing his resignation from the Soviet scientific body.

The Briton was reported to have protested against the Academy's support of a theory in genetics that acquired traits can be inherited.

The President declared that Sir Henry's action was not motivated by scientific beliefs but was a weapon in a political campaign of slander against all democracy including the U.S.S.R.

"Professor Dale, having agreed to become a weapon of anti-democratic forces, can arouse only a feeling of regret among all honourable scientists in the world," said the President.

Washington, December 27.  
As another year approaches, with its fateful international question marks, Japan looms over more important on the horizon of United States strategic thinking.

Naturally and inevitably China is linked with that thinking. From Washington's viewpoint Japan's immediate future is brighter than struggling China's.

Two problems are poised in any year-end review of Japan's status vis-a-vis the rest of Asia. They are:

1. The Japanese treaty;
2. How and where Japan may fit into an overall policy.

From these two stem a third—the possibilities of Japan as a barrier against Communism. United Press discussions with persons in the various branches of Government add up to the following impressions as to current Washington thinking: prospects simply do not exist that the peace treaty for Japan will be concluded in the foreseeable future.

There are no indications that any of the Big Four Powers will alter their positions sufficiently to allow drafting of the peace treaty.

No Compromise  
The United States originally proposed that the two-thirds voting rule apply to treaty drafting. The Soviets and the Chinese opposed this and insisted on retaining veto rights.

Reliable sources say that the situation remains substantially the same with no sign of either side willing to compromise. Informed sources compare the situations of Japan and Germany both of which need a peace treaty but neither of which have any

likelihood of getting it while the East-West cold war continues at the present level.

Conversely, they say, should tension between the Soviet-dominated world and the Western democracies ease at any point there should be a corresponding easing at all points. When a peace treaty for Germany is possible no will there be a peace treaty for Japan and vice versa, and not until then.

The second question is United States policy regarding China. It is extremely difficult to put a finger on any phase of United States-Chinese relations and say "there, that is the China policy."

No Faith In Chiang  
When asked to define United States policy on China, State Department officials refer questioners to statements issued since 1945 by President Truman, the State Department and Secretary of State Marshall and to Congressional action on China aid bills. Privately and publicly, officials refuse to be specific.

The Under-Secretary of State, Mr. Robert Lovett, emphasized several times to questioners that the United States has not changed its China policy. He would not go further than that.

A reporter said that the last policy statement he could remember recommended all parties including Communists. Mr. Lovett replied that the reporter was not accurate.

Although Mr. Lovett insisted this Government recognizes and has implemented aid to the Chiang Kai-shek Government, the fact remains that despite the urgent requests from the Chinese for a statement of solidarity in their struggle with the Communists none has been forthcoming.

Observers take this omission to mean the United States has lost faith in President Chiang's ability to hold his regime together.

The Alternatives  
On the other hand the United States is unwilling to publicly withdraw support from or further endanger the position of its long time Chinese ally. Of all possible alternatives the United States policy could take toward China three appear uppermost in

## General Election In Japan

Tokyo, December 27.

The Japanese Government Officially announced today that a general election will be held on January 23.

More than 2,000 candidates are expected to run for the 469 seats in the House of Representatives. Political observers said that indications are that the next Government will be a Conservative Coalition of minor groups, centring around the Democratic Liberal Party and headed by the present Prime Minister.

It is generally agreed that the powerful Democratic-Liberals are in the most favourable position.

The Secretary-General, Mr. Kozen Hirokawa, announced that he was confident that at least 250 of the 300 Democratic-Liberal candidates would be elected.

If they gain a majority, their strongest support will most likely come from the Democratic Party.

London, December 27.  
An unexploded bomb, dropped from a Zeppelin in 1916, was found at Swinton, near Moxborough, Yorkshire, today.—Reuter.

the minds of persons with whom United Press talked. They are:

1. All out aid;
2. Do business with a Communist-dominated coalition;
3. "Wait and see."

All out aid at this time would mean pouring supplies and American supervisory officials into China in sufficient strength to check the Communist drive at the Yangtze and possibly push it back. Government sources believe this would impose such a strain on United States economy as to require wartime controls which the public won't sanction.

Therefore there is no likelihood the United States will send large scale aid.

#### Strong Japan

The second alternative would require the United States to shut its eyes to a Communist-Dominated Government and recognize it on the grounds that it is the best thing possible in a bad deal. They say such a policy is unrealistic at this stage at least.

As to the third alternative, one source said "It looks as though we will have to sit and watch the Chinese situation simmer but meanwhile keeping our chips on Chiang because he is opposed to the Communists, while waiting and seeing United States policy makers will be trying to work out a line of action."

One of these appears to be a desire to strengthen Japan. This desire is motivated not only by the wish to reduce the occupation costs drain on the United States but also as a means of preparing Japan as a barrier against Communism.

Therefore the United States is steadily working to strengthen Japan's economy as evidenced by the recent austerity programme looking toward a stable yen and the SCAP budget mission drafting requests of finance the rehabilitation programme.

#### Defence Line

The Under-Secretary for War, Mr. William Draper, has publicly reiterated United States determination to make Japan self-supporting. An indication of this is the recent line was General Eisenhower's recent recommendation for the establishment of a well armed Japanese constabulary.

Whether they admit it or not, it is obvious that United States policy thinkers see in Japan a vital segment in the line from the Aleutians Southward to Japan, Okinawa and the Philippines.—United Press.

## Scientists After Atom Mystery

New Haven, December 26.

A Yale University scientist predicted tonight that advanced physics research on cosmic rays in the coming year may break down the mystery still surrounding the structure of the atom.

Ernest C. Pollard, Associate Professor of Physics at Yale, said that high-energy machines which produced man-made cosmic rays are now being completed in the United States and Britain and extensive research on cosmic rays will get under way in 1949.

Explaining the importance of cosmic ray research, Mr. Pollard said: "The properties of cosmic rays may enable us to understand the inner workings of the atom."

"Cosmic rays," he added, "are very high-energy fast particles, which are bombarding the earth from nobody knows where. They represent the extreme of energy and therefore are most intriguing."

Comparing the atom bomb with the cosmic rays, he explained that "in the atom bomb no one particle has much more than a million electron volts of energy, while in cosmic rays we find particles of energy with billions of volts or better."

#### Following Meteors

"It is a remarkable fact," Mr. Pollard continued, "that while we have learned one way to release atomic energy, we have not learned where it comes from or how it is involved in the atom."

Mr. Pollard carried his prediction a step further. "I suggest

## ESPIONAGE STILL RAMPANT IN U.S.

Washington, December 27.

House investigators today said they would propose legislation this week to prevent Communist spies from stealing secret Government documents.

The acting chairman of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, Representative Karl Mundt, said there is reason to believe Communists are still on the Federal payroll as members of a Moscow-directed espionage ring.

He said the Committee report and recommendations will be based on all aspects of its months-long investigation of pre-war and wartime espionage, including the controversial Hiss-Chambers pumpkin papers spy case.

"We will propose steps to prevent this type of thing occurring again," he said.

"They will include what we consider adequate security measures and stern punishment for officials who violate them."

Mr. Mundt added that the Committee is convinced Russian espionage did not stop when Whitaker Chambers dropped out of the Communist Party.

"There is no question that there are Communists in the United States and question that some Communists are still employed by the Government"—United Press.

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m.s. "TREVANION"	due 8th Jan. from London & Continent via Straits.
m.s. "TREVANION"	sails 7th Jan. for Japan.
m.s. "TREVANION"	sails 10th Jan. from Japan.
m.s. "TREVANION"	sails 12th Jan. for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, London & Continent.
m.s. "SUEZ"	sails 16th Jan. for London & Continent via Straits & Colombo.
m.s. "TREVANION"	due early Feb. from London & Continent via Straits.
m.s. "SOMALI"	due mid Feb. from London & Continent via Straits.

"SOMALI" is fitted with DRIFOLD and "SUEZ" with CAIRE ventilation systems, and both vessels have space for REFRIGERATED cargo and oil in bulk.

#### BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO. LTD.

m.s. "SANGOLA" (Aprax Line)	due 30th Dec. from Japan & Shanghai, sails 3rd Jan. for Straits, Rangoon, Madras & Calcutta.
m.s. "SANGOLA" (Aprax Line)	due 1st Jan. from Calcutta via Rangoon & Straits.
m.s. "SANGOLA" (Aprax Line)	sails 3rd Jan. for Amoy & Japan, due 17th Jan. from Calcutta via Rangoon & Straits.
m.s. "SANGOLA" (Aprax Line)	sails 20th Jan. for Amoy & Japan, due 23rd Jan. from Japan & Amoy.
m.s. "SANGOLA" (Aprax Line)	sails 26th Jan. for Straits, Rangoon & Calcutta.
m.s. "SANGOLA" (Aprax Line)	due 9th Feb. from Japan & Amoy, sails 18th Feb. for Straits, Rangoon & Calcutta.

All these ships have Refrigerated Cargo space.

#### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. Co., Ltd.

m.s. "NELLORE"	due 31st Dec. from Japan, sails 2nd Jan. for Rabaul, Brisbane, Newcastle, Sydney, Melbourne & Adelaide.
m.s. "NANKIN"	loads in New Zealand & Australia in January for Hong Kong, Shanghai & Japan.

\* Accepts cargo for New Zealand and Fiji Islands Ports

For full particulars apply to:  
**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.**  
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.



## ISTHMIAN LINE

(Isthmian Steamship Co. of N.Y.)

ARRIVALS FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST  
S.S. "STEEL MAKER" ..... Discharging 7th Jan.  
S.S. "STEEL ADMIRAL" ..... " Mid Feb.  
SAILINGS TO U.S. ATLANTIC COAST via PANAMA

S.S. "STEEL FLYER" ..... Loading 24th Jan.  
S.S. "STEEL FABRICATOR" ..... " 28th Feb.

for  
HOUSTON, NEW ORLEANS, NEW YORK,  
BOSTON AND BALTIMORE

For further particulars apply to—

GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Tel. 31146

Chinese Freight Agents

HIN FAT & CO., LTD.

Tels. 28823, 28553 & 23432



## Peninsular & Oriental STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY

### M.S. "TREVANION"

Loading January 10th for:—

STRAITS, COLOMBO & BOMBAY (direct).

Accepts cargo for:—

KARACHI & PERSIAN GULF PORTS.

For particulars please apply to—

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

## The SWEDISH EAST ASIATIC CO., Ltd.

#### ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE

M.V. BATAAN ..... Discharging ..... 9th Jan.  
M.V. BENGAL ..... " ..... Mid Feb.

#### SAILINGS TO EUROPE

M.V. OLUF MAERSK ..... Loading ..... 25th Jan.  
M.V. TONGHAI ..... " ..... 4th Feb.

For  
ADEN, GENOA, MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA,  
ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM (AMSTERDAM),  
HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN, OSLO, GOTHENBURG AND  
KARLSHAMN

For further particulars apply to—

GILMAN & CO., LTD.





### JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings
"TJISADANE" from Manila & Amoy 3rd Jan	to Javaports & Macassar, 6th January.
"TASMAN" from Macassar & Javaports, 8th January.	to Javaports & Macassar, 21st January.
"TJITJALENGKA" from Macassar & Javaports, 22nd Jan.	to Javaports & Macassar, 3rd February.
"TJISADANE" in port	

### ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings
"TEGELBERG" in port	to South Africa & South America, 25th January.
"RUYS" from South America & South Africa, 17th January.	to South Africa & South America, 25th February.
"STRAAT MALAKKA" from South America & South Africa, 9th March.	to South Africa & South America, 20th March.
"BOISSEvain" from South America & South Africa, 29th March.	to South Africa & South America, 10th April.

Transshipment cargo on through B/L to Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sailings.

### SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE

Arrivals	Sailings
"VAN RIEMSDIJK" from B. Deli & Straits, 20th December.	to Straits & B. Deli, 6th January.
"TASMAN" from Singapore & Amoy, 8th Jan.	to Swatow & Amoy, 9th Jan.

### Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

Arrivals	Sailings
"MOLENKERK" from Japan & Shanghai, 6th Jan.	to Europe via Manila & Straits, 7th Jan.
"MEERKERK" from Europe, 3rd Jan.	to Strait, Japan via Keelung, 6th Jan.
	to Europe via Manila & Straits, 10th Jan.
	to Europe via Manila & Straits, 13th Jan.

Transshipment cargo on through B/L accepted to Mediterranean and Northern European ports

### Agents: SILVER LINE LTD.

Arrivals	Sailings
"SILVERBRIAR" from U.S. via Pacific Coast, 29th Dec.	to Saigon, S'pore & Calcutta, 30th Dec.

Office Address: King's Building, Phones: 28015, 28016 & 28017  
Chinese Agents: 82, Connaught Rd., Tel. 31106 & 21533

## DE LA RAMA LINES

EXPRESS CARGO LINER SERVICES  
TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS

### ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST VIA TACOMA

m.v. "DONA NATI"	In Port
m.v. "DONA ANICETA"	22nd Jan.
m.v. "TONGHAI"	4th Feb.

### SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST VIA LOS ANGELES

m.v. "DONA NATI"	26th Dec.
m.v. "BENARES"	10th Jan.
m.v. "DONA ANICETA"	25th Jan.

### THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.

(Incorporated in the Philippines)  
MARINA HOUSE CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE  
Tels. 23076-22678 23738-20154

## THE HO HONG STEAMSHIP CO., (1932) LTD.

### S.S. "KAMUNING"

To SINGAPORE, PENANG & RANGOON	Sailing
Loading	5th January
	6th January

Subject To Alteration Without Notice

For Particulars Apply To:

THE HO HONG CO. (CHINA) LTD.  
48A, Bonham Strand W. Tels. 26127 & 25046

## CHINA MERCHANTS S.N. CO.

18 Connaught Road West. Telephone 31633

### SAILINGS

S.S. CHI MEI	Bangkok	Dec. 28
S.S. HAI TAI	Haiphong	Dec. 29
S.S. HAI YUE	Singapore & Rangoon	Dec. 30
S.S. HAI HSIA	Shanghai	Dec. 30

(With Passenger Accommodation)

Cargo for Teling, Hankow & Tientsin acceptable on through bills of lading.

For full particulars please apply to the above.

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE

# CAUTIOUS FORECASTS FOR THE PHILIPPINES IN COMING YEAR

Manila, December 27.

Government leaders predict prosperity for the Philippines in the coming new year but their forecasts are cautious.

Dangerous symptoms which appeared during 1948 caused economists to intensify warnings that the young Republic's rising wave of false wealth is on the surface.

## Kwangtung Progress

Canton, December 27.  
An outline of Kwangtung's administration and reconstruction progress was given by Dr. T. V. Soong (Governor) to the Hunan press delegation visiting Canton.

After stating Kwangtung's need for human rice and other foodstuffs in exchange for cotton yarns, Dr. Soong stressed the cotton shortage which is affecting electricity output for both domestic and industrial consumption.

However, this is expected to ease somewhat when a new coal mine in Kwangtung begins operating in the New Year.

The Governor said that the Whampoa Harbour development programme is proceeding according to the original plan. The dock area can now service ships of 3,000 tons, and he hopes that ships of 10,000 tons will be able to enter the port.

With regard to Kwangtung's industrial expansion, Dr. Soong stated that there is plenty of scope for development. However, the electrical power position is a handicap.

He said that big iron and steel plants will soon be completed, a major part in the province's industrial development plan—Reuter.

## Head Hunters Revolt

Rangoon, December 27.  
The English newspaper Nation reports that head hunters from the State of Wa, armed with bows and arrows, have revolted against the Burmese Government.

The newspaper said that Burmese troops have been sent to meet the rebels, who are threatening Burmese military police outposts. The headhunters of Wa are Burma's most primitive tribe. Most of their territory is wild and ungoverned. They staged an abortive rebellion last year.—Associated Press.

## SOVIET BUYING IN BRITAIN

London, December 27.  
The Soviet Union is purchasing £5,500,000 worth of electrical equipment from Britain.  
A contract has been signed with Brush Electrical Engineering Company of Loughborough, and its associate firm J. & H. McLaren of Leeds, for delivery of 2,850 standard self-contained 50 kilowatt generating sets.—Associated Press.

## INDIES TRADE WITH JAPAN

Tokyo, December 27.  
The Netherlands will sign a financial and trade agreement with Japan providing for US\$90,000,000 for trade between Japan and both Indonesia and Holland. General MacArthur's Headquarters announced today. Private trade between these countries will be reopened in the New Year.—Reuter.

## REFUGEES ARRIVE

Rome, December 27.  
Eighty-four Jewish refugees from Arab-populated Tripolitania have arrived by boat in Sicily, the news agency Ansa reported yesterday.

The dispatch from Syracuse, Sicily, said most of the refugees were women and children. They fled from Tripolitania because they were "vexed" by local Arab administrators in the North African territory.

The refugees said they were encouraged to leave the voyage in their tiny craft because of assistance offered by Sicilians to a previous group of 64 Jewish refugees from Tripolitania.

Tripolitania as a whole is administered provisionally by the British. It is part of former Italian Libya.—Associated Press.

## Rice Rations A Success

Canton, December 27.  
The authorities here are mapping out plans for the continuation of rice rationing for next year.

The rationing scheme has proved a tremendous success and may possibly have been one of the major reasons for the lack of any serious industrial troubles in Canton.

It estimated that some 48,000 tons of rice will be required for the period January-June, 1949. This estimate, however, depends on the Central China situation, as further deterioration may bring a tremendous influx of people into this Southern province.—Reuter.

Some went to meet higher living costs. These costs exceeding those of the past year with rice shortages, hoarding and profiteering driving food prices upward.

Despite these costs, luxury buying was great until the third quarter when all retail trade began tapering off.

## Bank Loans

Pesos went to bank deposits or were invested in real estate.

Dr. Leon Gonzales, Director of the Bureau of Census and Statistics, reported co-operative and partnership investments are definitely on the down-grade.

United States capitalists failed to make large investments although the Philippine constitution permits them equality with Filipines in developing natural resources. American businessmen generally said they feared signs of growing ultranationalism in the Philippines.

Bank loans had a downward trend. Placido Mapa, Secretary of Agriculture and Natural Resources urged banks toward more aggressive and active participation in rehabilitation finance.

These trends were disquieting but not detrimental in 1948, as economists fear they may be later if allowed to develop.

Sufficient capital was invested in rebuilding pre-war export industries to narrow the Philippines' unfavorable trade balance from January to November to 240,785,689 pesos. For the same

## M.V. "BORGHOLT"

Having arrived Hong Kong consignees of cargo are hereby notified that all goods have been landed and placed at their risk and expense into the godowns of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the godowns.

All broken, chafed and damaged goods are to be left in the godown where they will be examined in the presence of Messrs. Goddard & Douglas on December 27, 1948, at 10 a.m.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when examining damaged dutiable goods. All claims against the vessel must be presented to the Undersigned within fourteen days of the ship's arrival, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

WALLEN & CO., Agents.  
Tels. 34177-8.

## M.V. "ANDREW JACKSON"

Having arrived Hongkong consignees of cargo are hereby notified that all goods have been landed and placed at their risk and expense into the godowns of the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd. where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the godowns.

All broken, chafed and damaged goods are to be left in the godown where they will be examined in the presence of Messrs. Goddard & Douglas on the 29th & 30th December, 1948, at 10 a.m.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when examining damaged dutiable goods. All claims against the vessel must be presented to the Undersigned within fourteen days of the ship's arrival, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

WALLEN & CO., Agents.  
Telephone 34177-9.

## Profits Reach A New High

Washington, December 27.  
American production, national income and profits surged to historic crests in 1948, the Department of Commerce reports.

Value of all goods produced and services rendered was measured at about US\$233,000,000,000. Rising prices were partly responsible.

National income was estimated at US\$224,000,000,000. Corporation profits after taxes also set a new record, reaching a rate of US\$21,700,000,000 a year in the third quarter or 20 per cent above a year ago. Before deducting taxes, corporate income was US\$35,800,000,000.

The Department commented with caution on its profit figures, perhaps in view of speculation whether the new Democratic Party-controlled Congress will restore the excess profits tax twice urged by President Harry Truman.

Industrialists who have up-held high corporation earnings could draw some comfort from the Government reports which said:

"Although the absolute level of profits is currently far above either the pre-war period of 1929, the same is true of other national income shares." This includes payments to employees, it added.—Associated Press.

## MAERSK LINE

### Notice To Consignees

The M/V "TREIN MAERSK" having arrived from New York and Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their goods are being landed and placed at their risk and expenses into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Company's godowns at Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given 48 hours prior to vessel's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 31st December, 1948, will be subject to rent.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on 30th December, 1948 @ 10 a.m. by our Surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when examining damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All claims must reach us before the 25th January, 1949, or they will not be recognized.

No Insurance will be effected.

JEBSEN & CO., Agents.  
Hong Kong Dec. 25, 1948.

### NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

HOLDING  
P. & O. S. S. N. CO. & E. & A. BILLS OF LADING

Messrs. Goddard & Douglas will attend at 10 a.m. on Mondays and Thursdays within the free storage period to survey damaged cargo, and consignees are requested to have their representatives present. Unless consignees' representatives are present at the Survey no claims can thereafter be admitted.

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

Agents:—  
P. & O. S. S. N. Co.  
E. & A. S. S. N. Co., Ltd.  
E. & A. S. S. Co., Ltd.

## AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

Cargo Oil Tanks  
Refrigeration—Cargocaire

### TO HONOLULU AND SAN FRANCISCO

"General Meigs" (via Manila & Guam)	Jan. 4
"President Wilson" (via Japan)	Jan. 15
"General Gordon" (via Japan)	Jan. 30

### TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

"President Taft" (via Japan)	Jan. 17
"President Madison" (via Japan)	Jan. 21

### TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON VIA PANAMA

"Dartmouth Victory" (calls Pacific Coast)	Jan. 24
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### ROUND-THE WORLD

VIA SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, KARACHI, SUEZ, ALEXANDRIA, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NAPLES, NEW YORK and BOSTON

"President Jefferson"	Jan. 13
"Marine Snapper"	Jan. 30
"President Polk" (calls Manila)	Feb. 6

### ARRIVING FROM SAN FRANCISCO

"Dartmouth Victory"	Jan. 1
St. George's Bldg.	Tel. Nos. 28172/28173

## American Pioneer Line

Arrivals from New York, Boston.  
Other Atlantic Ports via Panama

"COURSER"	Jan. 2
-----------	--------

### Sailings to Manila

"COURSER"	Jan. 3
-----------	--------

### Sailings to New York, Boston, Philadelphia

Baltimore & Other Atlantic Ports via Panama Canal

Special Cargo Oil Tanks—

"GREENBAY VICTORY"	Dec. 28	Sails Dec. 29
"RESOLUTE"	Dec. 15	Sails Jan. 16

For Full Particulars Call



## UNITED STATES LINES

Company

Queen's Building Tel. 31251 (3 lines)



### ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DOS
S.S. "BENLOMOND"	U.K.	Late Dec
S.S. "BENVRACKIE"	U.K.	Mid Jan.

### SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	LOADING
S.S. "BENARITY"	Aden, Port Said, K/Wharf.	
S.S. "BENNEVIS"	Havre, London, 10th Jan.	
S.S. "BENVRACKIE"	Antwerp, Rotterdam, Mid-Jan.	
S.S. "BENLOMOND"	Hamburg & Hull, End Jan.	
S.S. "BENLOMOND"	accepts cargo for Kobe (Japan)	2nd Jan.

\* Calls at Genoa.

† Calls at Leth.

For Further Particulars, Apply To—  
W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

Agents

York Building. Telephone: 34103.

## KLAIVENESS LINE

### SAILINGS

Direct to Vancouver, Seattle, Portland, San Francisco & Los Angeles

M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE"	15th January
M.S. "ROSEVILLE"	22nd January
M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE"	13th January
M.S. "FRANCISVILLE"	16th January
Sailing to Singapore, Penang & Batavia	
M.S. "FRANCISVILLE"	17th January

Passenger Accommodation Bulk Oil Tanks

Chinese Freight Agents, THE BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.

HOO FOOK PING (CHINA) LTD. Tel. 27762.

## Pacific Far East Line, Inc.

### Fast Regular Trans-Pacific Service

OVERLAND  
SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES MONTREAL AND ALL AMERICAN & CANADIAN CITIES.

Vessel	From	Arrive	Sail	To
"FLYING DRAGON" †	San Francisco	Dec. 31	Dec. 31	San Francisco
"ALAMO VICTORY"	"	Jan. 9	Jan. 10	San Francisco via Taku Bar & Kobe.
"LOUIS SLOAN"	Los Angeles	Jan. 8	Jan. 9	Japan.
"BURNETT" †	San Francisco	Jan. 31	Jan. 31	San Francisco.
"PHILIPPINE DEAR"	"	Feb. 8	Feb. 9	San Francisco via Shanghai, Fusan & Kobe.
"SEA SERPENT" †	"	Feb. 8	Feb. 9	San Francisco

† Fully Refrigerated, Accepts Dry Cargo East Bound.

For full particulars call General Agents: UNITED STATES LINES CO., Queen's Bldg. Tel. 31251



# MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

ARRIVALS FROM		
S.S. "MANDO"	Japan	Dec. Jan.
S.S. "CHAMPOLLION"	Europe via Saigon	on or about 15th Jan.
S.S. "GRONLAND"	Europe via Singapore	on or about 20th Dec.
SAILING TO		
S.S. "MANDO"	Europe via Saigon	Dec. Jan.
S.S. "CHAMPOLLION"	Shanghai	on or about 15th Jan.
S.S. "GRONLAND"	Marseilles via Saigon	on or about 20th Dec.
S.S. "CHAMPOLLION"	Marseilles via Saigon	on or about 22nd Jan.

For Passage and Freight Apply To:-  
**CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES**  
 Queen's Building. Tel. 26651 (Three Lines)

## WATERMAN STEAMSHIP CORPORATION

MOBILE, ALA., U.S.A.

EXPRESS SERVICE TO NEW YORK  
via Panama.

S.S. "ANDREW JACKSON"	loading Hong Kong 27th Dec.
S.S. "MADAGASCAR"	" " " 17th Jan.
S.S. "KYSKA"	" " " 1st Feb.

DIRECT for New York, Baltimore and Philadelphia, via Honolulu.

Limited Passenger accommodation.  
 Tanks available for bulk oil cargoes.  
 For freight and further particulars apply:-

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## THE PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

DUE FROM U.S. PACIFIC COAST PORTS

S.S. "VINGNES"	7th Jan.
S.S. "VITO"	17th Jan.

For Freight and further particulars apply direct to:-

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 Agents,  
 Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Building.  
 Tel. 34177-9.

## ISBRANDTSEN

Isbrandtsen Company Inc.  
 26 Broadway,  
 New York 4, N.Y.

Far East • Straits • India • Persian Gulf • Mediterranean  
 U.K. & Continent • W. Indies • S. America

FROM	SALES FOR
"FLYING ARROW"	Yokohama Dec. 31.
	Manila, Singapore, Bombay, Karachi, New York Jan. 2.

**A. P. PATTERSON & CO.**  
 GENERAL AGENTS: CHINA, FORMOSA, KOREA, JAPAN, & HONGKONG  
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 CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE:  
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 Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York  
 General Agents in U.S.A.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA,  
 BALTIMORE, BOSTON VIA SAN FRANCISCO,  
 LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

Accepting transshipment cargo for Caribbean and Gulf Ports

M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" December 30  
 M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" Jan. 12  
 M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" Feb. 8

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

**ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. PORTS**

M.S. "CORNELIUS MAERSK"	Jan. 2
M.S. "SALLY MAERSK"	Feb. 10

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:-  
**JEBSEN & CO.** Tel. Nos. 24604-2  
 Agents, Pedder Building

## AIR AND SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE

### AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS

**Arrivals**

**TODAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**TOMORROW**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**THURSDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**FRIDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**SATURDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**SUNDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**MONDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**TUESDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**THURSDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**FRIDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**SATURDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**SUNDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**MONDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**TUESDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY**

CNAC ex-Shanghai 11:45 a.m. ex-Hongkong 12:30 p.m. ex-Singapore 1:30 p.m. ex-Batavia 2:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 3:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 4:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 5:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 6:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 7:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 8:30 p.m. ex-Bombay 9:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta 10:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon 11:30 p.m.

### Shipping Arrivals

#### YESTERDAY

RESOLUTE (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### TODAY

GREENHAY VICTORY (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### TOMORROW

SANTA CLARA (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

### Shipping Departures

#### YESTERDAY

RESOLUTE (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### TODAY

GREENHAY VICTORY (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### TOMORROW

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### Vessels In Port

ALDEN (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

### VESSELS DUE FROM

#### AFRICA

RUYS (R.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### AMERICA

COURIER (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

### POST OFFICE MAIL NOTICE

#### OUTWARD AIRMAIL TO U.K.

The Outward Airmail to United Kingdom, scheduled to close at 10 a.m. on Sunday, December 23, has been delayed and will now close on Tuesday, December 24, at 10 a.m. (Hong Kong GPO) 5 p.m. (Registered mail half an hour earlier).

#### NEW YEAR HOLIDAYS

On Friday, December 31, 1940, and Saturday, January 1, 1941, the General Post Office and London Central Post Office will be open from 8 a.m. to Noon. The other Branch Post Offices from 8 a.m. to 10 a.m.

#### There will be no delivery of ordinary and registered correspondence at 10 a.m. and one collection only from the pillar boxes on each day.

#### The Money Order Office will be entirely closed.

### Outward Mails

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Post close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close 15 minutes earlier, Registered and Parcel Post close at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

#### Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office, half an hour earlier than the GPO closing time.

#### TUESDAY, DECEMBER 23

Closing Times by Air  
 Canton (Kowloon GPO) 9 a.m. Noon, 3 p.m. (Hong Kong GPO) 9:30 a.m. 11:30 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 3:30 p.m. 5:30 p.m. 7:30 p.m. 9:30 p.m. 11:30 p.m.

#### THURSDAY, DECEMBER 25

Closing Times by Air  
 Canton (Kowloon GPO) 9 a.m. Noon, 3 p.m. (Hong Kong GPO) 9:30 a.m. 11:30 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 3:30 p.m. 5:30 p.m. 7:30 p.m. 9:30 p.m. 11:30 p.m.

#### FRIDAY, DECEMBER 26

Closing Times by Air  
 Canton (Kowloon GPO) 9 a.m. Noon, 3 p.m. (Hong Kong GPO) 9:30 a.m. 11:30 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 3:30 p.m. 5:30 p.m. 7:30 p.m. 9:30 p.m. 11:30 p.m.

#### SATURDAY, DECEMBER 27

Closing Times by Air  
 Canton (Kowloon GPO) 9 a.m. Noon, 3 p.m. (Hong Kong GPO) 9:30 a.m. 11:30 a.m. 1:30 p.m. 3:30 p.m. 5:30 p.m. 7:30 p.m. 9:30 p.m. 11:30 p.m.

### PACIFIC COAST

#### FLYING DRAGON (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### ALAMO VICTORY (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### BOUGAINVILLE (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### DARTMOUTH VICTORY (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### FRANCISVILLE (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### LOUIS CLORE (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### LIGHTNING (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT JEFFERSON (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT TAYLOR (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT MADISON (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT MONROE (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT JEFFERSON (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT TAYLOR (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

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#### PRESIDENT JEFFERSON (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 7:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 8:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 9:30 p.m. ex-Rangoon, 10:30 p.m.

#### PRESIDENT TAYLOR (U.S.L.) ex-Batavia, 4:30 p.m. ex-Bombay, 5:30 p.m. ex-Calcutta, 6:30 p.m



# PETRI

The most Economical & Reliable Camera with a Rangefinder and a 13.5 lens.

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# CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1948.



ABDULLA

NUMBER SEVEN

"7"

In PACKETS or TINS



## NAVY LOSE TO ARMY XI; S. CHINA 'A' BEAT POLICE

The First Division soccer game between Royal Navy and Army at Causeway Bay yesterday afternoon proved to be a close affair, the soldiers gaining the decision by the only goal of the match.

At Caroline Hill, in a game which was far below First Division standard, South China "A" preserved their unbeaten record as the result of an easy victory over Police, whom they beat by four goals to one.

The Junior Shield re-play between Royal Navy and Club, which was played at Causeway Bay, resulted in an easy victory for the sailors by three goals to nil.

### Royal Navy 0—Army 1

The small crowd which witnessed the match were treated to a fine display by both teams and the Navy were steady in front of goal, they might have scored more.

The game was played at a fast pace and both sides served up some attractive football. There was an absence of wild kicking and at times the ball went from one team to the other in steady pressure.

Halfway, who was injured in yesterday's match, was sorely missed at centre forward and in the second half Buck came into the centre.

The opening exchanges went to the Navy and they carried on attacking throughout the first half. The Army seemed slow, but maybe this was probably due to the way in which Tozer and Holloway were collapsed.

Plinthan, at centre half for the Navy, was a tower of strength and not only broke up many attacks but also carried the ball upfield.

Weatherall, the opposing pivot, came to the rescue on many occasions and it was his distribution of the ball that gave the Army their chances.

With 10 minutes of the first half to go, Army broke through and

Byrne collected a well placed pass and raced on to fire past the advancing Beer. In spite of this reverse the Navy continued to press and it was always on the cards that they might equalise.

The second period proved as attractive as the first and both sides strove for supremacy, as the Army could never be sure of their lead.

At the end of the first half, a misunderstanding between Tozer and Beer caused a bad moment, but the ball was not away at the expense of a corner.

Cordell in the Army goal dived at the feet of Allen to gather a ball and received deserved applause.

In a last effort, Buck got well away and although he turned the ball very quickly he fired over. The final whistle gave victory to the better side, which made use of a great opening to register their only goal.

Navy: Beer, Convery, Tozer, Rowlands, Plinthan, Holloway, Wilson, Edge, Butcher, Allen, Buck.

Army: Cordell, Robinson, Nissen, Manson, Weatherall, Hughes, Brown, Anderson, Hyne, Marsden, Ramskill.

S. China "A" 4—Police 1

The Chinese were more methodical than their opponents and did most of the attacking.

Although the Police defenders showed up well, the forwards were dependable and at no time impressed.

From the start, the Chinese assumed the offensive, but the robust tackling of the Police de-

fenders prevented them from scoring.

On at least three occasions the Chinese should have taken the lead when their forwards broke through the Police defence.

With only the goal to beat, however, the forwards shot yards wide of the mark.

Much against the run of the play, Police took the lead when, following a scramble in the Chinese goal-mouth, the ball was bundled into the net.

This goal served to shake up the Chinese and within a minute they had gained the equaliser. To Kung-ho beating Tsang Wing with a fast ground shot.

There was no further scoring before half time.

The second half saw the Chinese continuing on the attack, with the Police forwards only getting away occasionally.

The Police goal was subjected to an almost continual bombardment, with the Chinese forwards doing everything but score.

After holding out for 15 minutes, the Police defence collapsed and the Chinese were able to score three times, twice through Chang Kung-ho and once through Chu Wing-keung, who netted from a penalty.

In the last minute of the game, the Chinese were awarded another penalty, but Fung King-chung, who took the spot kick, sided the ball.

S. China "A": Yu Yiu-tak, Hau Yung-sang, Tse Kam-hung, Cheung Shu-lung, Soong Ling-shing, Lau Ching-sung, Fung King-chung, Chu Wing-keung, Chang Kung-ho, Lai Shing-wing and Tse Kam-ho.

Police: Tsang Wing, Ho Shing, Lai Wai, Gordon, Howlett, Leung Shing, Wong Kiu-lam, Tam Yung-kan, Redman, Lau Pak-hung and Ng Yu-wai.

## Home Football Results

The following were the results of football matches played today:

FIRST DIVISION		THIRD DIVISION (SOUTHERN)	
Villa	5 Wolves	Brighton	2 Exeter
Bolton	0 Sheffield U.	Bristol C.	1 Alton
Derby	2 Arsenal	0 Nantwich	1
Huddersfield	1 Blackpool	0 Ipswich	3 Walsall
Liverpool	0 Manchester U.	0 Orient	2 Port Vale
Manchester C.	0 Everton	0 Notts C.	2 Northampton
Middlesbrough	0 Sunderland	0 Southend	2 Norwich
Newcastle	1 Birmingham	0 Swansea	2 Reading
Partsmouth	5 Chelsea	0 Swindon	2 Millwall
Preston	2 Charlton	0 Torquay	1 Bournemouth
Stoke	2 Burnley	0 Watford	0 Bury
SECOND DIVISION		THIRD DIVISION (NORTHERN)	
Barnsley	2 Grimsby	0 Accrington	2 Doncaster
Cardiff	2 Brentford	0 Barrow	2 Southport
Chesham	3 Lincoln	1 Bradford C.	2 Oldham
Coventry	2 Bury	0 Carlisle	0 Darlington
Fulham	2 Bradford	0 Chester	1 Crewe
Leeds	1 West Ham	0 Hartlepool	1 Gateshead
Plymouth	1 Luton	1 Mansfield	1 Wrexham
Queen's P.R.	4 Blackburn	0 Rotherham	0 Hull
Sheff. W.	2 West Brom	1 Tranmere	2 Halifax
Southampton	2 Notts F.	1 York	2 New Brighton
Spurs	1 Leicester		

FIRST DIVISION		THIRD DIVISION—SOUTHERN	
Arsenal	3 Derby	0 Aldershot	0 Bristol C.
Birmingham	2 Newcastle	0 Bournemouth	0 Exeter
Blackpool	0 Huddersfield	0 Bristol R.	3 Watford
Burnley	1 Stoke	0 Exeter	1 Brighton
Charlton	0 Preston	0 Millwall	3 Swindon
Chelsea	0 Portsmouth	0 Newport	0 Palace
Everton	0 Manchester C.	0 Northampton	1 Notts C.
Sheff. U.	0 Liverpool	0 Norwich	3 Southend
Sheff. W.	1 Bolton	1 Port Vale	3 Leyton
Sunderland	1 M'Gough	0 Reading	0 Swansea
Wolverhampton	4 Villa	0 Walsall	2 Ipswich
SECOND DIVISION		THIRD DIVISION—NORTHERN	
Blackburn	2 Queen's Park	0 Carlisle	2
Bradford	1 Luton	0 Darlington	2
Cardiff	1 Cardiff	0 Doncaster	2
Bury	0 Coventry	0 Gateshead	2
Grimsby	3 Barnsley	0 Halifax	0
Leicester	1 Spurs	2 Hull	3 Rotherham
Lincoln	2 Chesterfield	2 New Brighton	3 York
Luton	3 Plymouth	1 Oldham	1 Bradford C.
Notts F.	2 Southampton	0 Barrow	0
West Bromwich	1 Wednesday	0 Southport	2 Rochdale
West Ham	3 Leeds		

## Britain Eliminates PI In Softball Tilt

(By "GRANDSTAND")  
Great Britain eliminated Philippine Islands by a 13-12 nose-out, while China accounted for the Indians 20-0 in a three-inning game.

The Indians found the going too tough and refused to take the field after Umpire Doc Molten had called "play ball". In the Ladies Section, Las Filipinas succumbed to the strong Portuguese ladies 18-4, while Great Britain triumphed over the China ladies 11-4, being qualified for the Finals when they will tangle with Portugal.

Great Britain was lucky to pull the game out of the fire in the first half, with a back-to-the-wall rally that completely turned the tables on the Indians.

Fred Despa, who had topped the list with the bases loaded in the Philippine half of the seventh to highlight a five-run uprising, but the Lions retaliated with a ferocious slugging attack which was sparked by Dave Leonard's second "out-of-the-park" homer of the first.

Successive safeties blasted twirler Bas Despa off the rubber slab, and Alf Maltz was called in to put out the fire, but it was too late.

Both hurlers, Jack Brown for the victors and Bas Despa for the losers, fought a long battle against the British side, but the odds were stacked against him. The British side, who had to bat first and then, Watson drew a ticket to first base when catcher Margie Woo interfered with her swing. Dorothy Park and Peggy Bland fanned in succession and Thompson died on the base-path.

The Chinese side, who were unable to get a runner on base in their half of the first, as hind-sneatcher Margie Woo performed a hit trick of freezing three foul pop flies to escape the side.

With the closing stanza coming up, the Islanders had a new lease on life with a five-run spurge and the game seemed to be in the bag; but the indomitable spirit of the British Lions triumphed in the end as Dave Leonard set the ball rolling.

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## Brilliant Bowling Leads Army To Win Over HKCC

A brilliant spell of bowling by A. Stepto enabled Army to beat Hong Kong Cricket Club by nine wickets in a Triangular Tournament Cricket match at Chater Road yesterday.

Batting first, HKCC were all out for a meagre 67 runs, O. J. Kerr (21) and T. A. Pearce (23) being the only batsmen to stand up to the Army bowling.

Stepto sent eight of the HKCC batsmen back to the Pavilion for 16 runs. Banton took two for 20. Army had little difficulty in passing the HKCC total and went on to score 180 for eight. Jones (41), Banton (44) and Wilson (41) showed little respect for the HKCC bowling and scored freely round the wicket.

T. A. Pearce returned the best bowling figures for HKCC, capturing five wickets for 37 runs.

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### Bachelors Win

In their annual cricket match at Happy Valley on Sunday, the Bachelors of Crickengower Cricket Club beat the Benedictines by 16 runs.

The Bachelors won the toss and elected to bat on a sticky wicket. R. Tay and T. Crabtree opened and in the first over, Crabtree was bowled by Hong Choy.

Tay and Ramehand were then associated in a good stand. Tay was run out after scoring 43 runs. Ramehand, who was dismissed after knocking up 32, was somewhat lucky to reach this figure, as he was missed twice in the first over sent down.

R. Tay, run out ..... 43  
T. Crabtree, b Hong Choy ..... 0  
L. Wong, lbw, b Lam ..... 0  
S. Ramehand, c A.M. Omar ..... 32  
b Hong Choy ..... 29  
K.M. Omar, b Hong Choy ..... 43  
J.C. Koh, c Youngsaye, b Lam ..... 1  
J. Crawford, b Hong Choy ..... 0  
S. Leonard, lbw, b Hong Choy ..... 0  
N. Leonard, c Ismail, b Lam ..... 0  
F. Mogra, b Hong Choy ..... 2  
F. Woodier, lbw, b Hong Choy ..... 0  
J. Starkey, not out ..... 1

BACHELORS  
R. Tay, run out ..... 43  
T. Crabtree, b Hong Choy ..... 0  
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b Hong Choy ..... 29  
K.M. Omar, b Hong Choy ..... 43  
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BENEDICTINES  
J.L. Youngsaye, c N. Leonard, b Crabtree ..... 0  
A. Kuruneri, b Ramehand, c Ismail, b Lam ..... 0  
E.H. Esnail, lbw, b Crabtree ..... 0  
G. Hong Choy, b Crabtree ..... 25  
E.H. Ismail, b Ramehand ..... 0  
R.O. Baker, c Omar ..... 23  
C.W. Lam, c b Omar ..... 21  
A.M. Omar, c Koh, b Omar ..... 1  
T. Leonard, not out ..... 10  
B.W. Bradbury, b Koh ..... 8  
S.A. Fowler, c Crawford, b Crabtree ..... 0  
S.J. Pestonjee, c N. Leonard, b Crabtree ..... 17  
b Crabtree ..... 5  
Extras ..... 5  
Total ..... 125

Bowling Analysis  
O M R W  
A. Stepto ..... 10 3 10 8  
Jones ..... 8 0 22 0  
Banton ..... 4 1 20 2

ARMY  
Halal, c McLellan, b Mahon ..... 14  
Jones, c Kerr, b Pearce ..... 41  
C.W. Lam ..... 9 2 45 7  
G.W. Lem ..... 9 2 45 7  
A.M. Omar ..... 7 1 31 0  
R.O. Baker ..... 2 0 25 0

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